

**団体の基礎構造に関する調査
(ドイツ)**

G-JIGSコードブック

Cross-national Survey on Civil Society
Organizations and Interest Groups (Germany)
G-JIGS Code Book

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辻 中 豊 編著
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はじめに

辻中 豊

私たちは、1997年に日本における「団体の基礎構造に関する調査」を実施した。この調査は *Japan Interest Group Survey* という当初用いられた英文での名称から *JIGS* と略記することとし、各国の調査は、その前に各国の頭文字をつけて（日本なら J-JIGS というように）区別することとした。1997年後半には、韓国（K-JIGS）、98-99年には米国調査（US-JIGS）、そして、本ドイツ調査（G-JIGS）は2000年に遂行された。本コードブックは **G-JIGS** の最初の研究報告書であり、成果である。

ドイツ調査は、辻中豊を代表とする団体基礎構造研究会が企画設計し、マーチン・ルター・ハレ大学（ゲジヌ・フォリヤンティ・ヨスト教授代表）およびベルリン自由大学（クラウス・ヤコブ博士代表）が2000年4月から5月に共同実施した。調査の対象地域は、他の JIGS 調査と同様、首都であるベルリン地域とハレ地域である。調査方法の詳細については、ドイツグループ作成の *Outline of Data*（後掲）を参照していただきたい。その他、日本調査との異同関係についても、後掲の対象表を参照してほしい。

この調査は、ドイツを対象地域とするので、当然であるがドイツ語の質問票を用いて、調査実績の有る上記調査機関によって遂行された。調査に際して、*Survey on Associations and Interest Groups in Germany* という名称が用いられた。ただし、本コードブックの表題は、他の各国調査と共通した英文タイトルをつけて表示することとした。また本文解説や頻度データなどは、ドイツグループが翻訳した英文で表記されている。

ここで各国調査共通の英文表題について触れておきたい。というのは、実際に日本から、韓国、アメリカ、さらにドイツ、（中国）へと本調査が展開するにつれて、上記に記した英文表記 *Japan Interest Group Survey* では、日本語での表記（「団体の基礎構造に関する調査」）との微妙な相違も含め、この比較調査のねらいを言い尽くせてないのではないかという問題が生じた。つまり、*Interest Group* という用語は、団体や組合一般というより、日常用語としては特有のやや限定された政治的意味を伴っているという点である。これは古くからある問題ではある。ところが、本調査は、各国で電話帳（ないしそれに準ずるもの）をデータベースに「団体、組合」と呼ばれているものを包括的に対象とし、無作為抽出法を用いている。それゆえ、調査のこの包括性からすればこの用語はやや狭すぎるのではないか、という問題である。無論、政治分析上の用語としてはこれで問題はないということもできるが、ドイツ調査では、調査機関の意見を入れ上記名称が用いられた。

こうした点を踏まえ、英文での表記について検討した結果、最終的に、日本、韓国、米国、ドイツ調査まで含めて、本 JIGS 調査の英文表記は、

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() 内に Japan など各国名を付記

と表記することとした。ただし、JIGSと明示したこれまでの公刊研究もあることから、日本語や英語での略表記はこれまで同様、JIGSとし、各国の調査はそこに各国頭文字をつけるというこれまでの方法を踏襲することとした。

ドイツ調査と他国の調査との違いは、そのデータソース(母集団)である。一つは、他の国々と同様、ドイツの電話帳(3,800万項目を含む)CDからベルリンとハレ地区の「登録団体」全体を抽出したもの、もう一つは、利益団体に特化したCD-ROM(3万項目)から両地区の利益団体全数を抽出したものである。電話帳での登録団体だけをデータソースとしなかったのは、ドイツではスポーツ、リクリエーションの団体が極めて多いことが予想され、この母集団だけでは政治的な活動をする団体を十分補足しえないのではないかとドイツチームが恐れたためである。実際には、これらの割合は予想されたほどではなかった。

こうした母集団から、ベルリンでは無作為抽出で第1回目は2,488、第2回目は2,084の団体が抽出された。同様にハレでは、612と474が抽出された。

回収率は、25%強とやや日米よりも低く、韓国よりも多いという結果であった。

詳細は、後掲の表(Table 1, 2)を参照されたい。

すでに触れたように、この比較調査は、2001年には中国調査の企画・予備調査へと展開している。今後もこうした比較研究上の問題や調査間の違いの問題が提起されることが予想される。それ自体は決して比較調査の不可能性を示すものでなく、逆にその可能性を、つまり創造的であり、問題提起的であり、そして有意味であることを示すものと筆者は考えている。この調査は、国家と市民社会に関係するほぼすべての団体を、数カ国にわたり対象とする、政治社会体制論を視野に入れた「野心的」調査である。その野心性ゆえに、さまざまな問題が生じるが、それを透明化させ提示することこそが学問としての比較政治学の発展を導くものと信じている。

なお本調査と並行して、他の国々同様、ドイツを対象とする地球環境政策ネットワーク調査もほぼ同時期に行われた。それらを含め、関連するデータのコードブックは以下のとおりである。また、こうした調査を支えて頂いた研究助成も併せて表記する。記して感謝する次第である。

公刊された関連コードブック

辻中豊編『団体の基礎構造に関する調査(日本)J-JIGSコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、1999年)

辻中豊編『団体の基礎構造に関する調査(韓国)K-JIGSコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、1999年)

辻中豊編『団体の基礎構造に関する調査(アメリカ)K-JIGSコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、2001年)

辻中豊編『地球環境政策ネットワーク調査(日本)J-GEAPONコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、1999年)

辻中豊編『地球環境政策ネットワーク調査(韓国)K-GEAPONコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、1999年)

辻中豊編『地球環境政策ネットワーク調査(アメリカ)K-GEPONコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、2001年)

辻中豊編『地球環境政策ネットワーク調査(ドイツ)K-GEPONコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、2001年)

「団体の基礎構造に関する調査」および「地球環境政策ネットワーク調査」研究に関して得た研究助成基金の一覧

- ・ 文部省科学研究費補助金基盤研究(A)(1) (07302007)「日米独韓における環境政策ネットワークの比較政治学的実証分析」(1995－1997)
- ・ 文部省国際学術研究(共同研究)(09044020)「日米独韓における環境政策ネットワークの比較政治学的実証分析」(1997－1999)
- ・ 筑波大学学内プロジェクト補助金S(1997－2000)「世界における地球環境政策ネットワークの比較政治学的実証分析」
- ・ 筑波大学学内プロジェクト補助金A(2000－2003)「世界における地球環境政策ネットワークの比較政治学的実証分析」
- ・ 文部省科学研究費補助金基盤研究(A)(1) (12372001)「現代中国を中心とした利益団体および市民社会組織の比較実証的研究」(2000－2003)
- ・ 文部省科学研究費補助金基盤研究(A)(1) (10302002)「米欧アジア主要国家における地球環境政策ネットワークに関する比較政治学的実証分析」(2000－2001)
- ・ サントリー文化財団助成金(1996-98年度)「現代日本およびフランスの政治構造・政治過程に関する比較研究」
- ・ サントリー文化財団助成金(2000-2001年度)「異なる連立政権の形成とそのインパクト」
- ・ 松下国際財団助成金(1998-2000年度)「米欧アジア主要国家における地球環境政策に対する情報ネットワーク分析およびキーパーソンの認知に関する調査」

なお、主として日本を対象としたJIGS調査研究に基づく書物を現在準備中(2001年度内公刊予定)である。同書の公刊後、日本J-JIGSデータは(有)エル・デー・ビーを通じて一般に公開される予定である。

最後に、本調査は他の調査同様、多くの研究協力者の助力なしには完成しなかった。調査参加者である団体基礎構造調査研究会のメンバー、特に石生義人(現在、国際基督教大学助教授)、森裕城(現在、京都女子大学講師)、崔宰栄(筑波大学助手)、三輪博樹(外務省専門調査員、在インド大使館)の各氏に感謝したい。ドイツチームが作成したデータをもとにした本コードブックの最終的な調整は、崔宰栄氏によってなされた。その弛まぬ努力にも感謝したい。さらにこの間、研究室の助手として手伝ってくれた仙保隆行さん、吉田里江さん、中里しのぶさんにもこの機会に感謝の意を表明したい。

2001年3月

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Q3. Please indicate, which policy areas (referred to federal and federal state levels) are significant for the activities your organization conducts. Please circle all appropriate answers that are relevant to your organization.		
1. fiscal policy	(Q0301)	<i>7</i>
2. financial policy	(Q0302)	<i>7</i>
3. trade policy	(Q0303)	<i>7</i>
4. subsidies	(Q0304)	<i>7</i>
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17. Consumers protection	(Q0317)	<i>10</i>
18. Environmental protection	(Q0318)	<i>10</i>
19. Health protection and social affairs	(Q0319)	<i>10</i>
20. international collaboration and communication	(Q0320)	<i>10</i>
21. Education, Science and recreation	(Q0321)	<i>11</i>
22. other fields of interest	(Q0322)	<i>11</i>
Q4. What is the main aim of your organization? (Multiple answers are possible)		
1. Information for the members	(Q0401)	<i>11</i>
2. Economic advantages for the members	(Q0402)	<i>11</i>
3. Protection of civil rights and living standards of the members	(Q0403)	<i>11</i>
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8. consulting service for other organization in technical issues	(Q0408)	<i>13</i>
9. Provision of education services for the general public	(Q0409)	<i>13</i>

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1. Licensed for hearings of the federal government	(Q0701)	14
2. exchange of ideas with the federal government	(Q0702)	15
3. Sending members into advisory bodies of the federal government	(Q0703)	15
4. engagement of former employees of the federal government	(Q0704)	15
5. other		
Q8. Please describe the relation your organization has to the federal state government. (Multiple answers are possible)		
1. exchange of ideas with the state government	(Q0801)	15
2. Sending members into advisory bodies of the state government	(Q0802)	16
3. engagement of former employees of the state government	(Q0803)	16
4. Other	(Q0804)	16
Q9. Who does your organization contact in the federal state or federal government if it has a particular request? (for instance personal interviews, telephone conversations etc.) How often does it contact this person? Please choose the answer that describes best the current activities your organization conducts and the activities it conducted 10 years ago.		
-Today (federal government):		
(1) minister/secretary of state (federal level)	(Q0911)	16
(2) head of department (federal level)	(Q0912)	17
(3) head of subdivisions (federal level)	(Q0913)	17
(4) Not personally addressed (federal level)	(Q0914)	17
-Today (federal state government):		
(1) Minister/secretary of state (state level)	(Q0921)	17
(2) head of department (state level)	(Q0922)	18
(3) head of subdivisions (state level)	(Q0923)	18
(4) Not personally addressed (state level)	(Q0924)	18
-10 years ago (federal government):		
(1) minister/secretary of state (federal level) (10 years ago)	(Q0931)	18
(2) head of department (federal level) (10 years ago)	(Q0932)	19
(3) head of subdivisions (federal level) (10 years ago)	(Q0933)	19
(4) Not personally addressed (federal level) (10 years ago)	(Q0934)	19
-10 years ago (federal state government):		
(1) Minister/secretary of state (state level) (10 years ago)	(Q0941)	19
(2) head of department (state level) (10 years ago)	(Q0942)	20
(3) head of subdivisions (state level) (10 years ago)	(Q0943)	20
(4) Not personally addressed (state level) (10 years ago)	(Q0944)	20

Q10. Does your organization indirectly refer to the government? If yes, which of the following people refer to the government? Please choose the most appropriate answer.

-In the case of federal government:

- | | | |
|--|---------|----|
| (1) local member of parliament | (Q1011) | 20 |
| (2) other MPs | (Q1012) | 21 |
| (3) state prime minister, major, or representative | (Q1013) | 21 |

-In the case of federal state government:

- | | | |
|---|---------|----|
| (1) state government by members of state parliament | (Q1021) | 21 |
| (2) local member of state parliament | (Q1022) | 21 |
| (3) influential persons | (Q1023) | 22 |

Q11. Do government and/or federal state government authorities consult your organization if they need to develop and enforce a new policy? If yes, please write the names of these departments in the space provided (11A)!

(Q1100) 22

Q12. How would you describe the relationship between your organization and the political parties? Please choose the answer that best describes the situation of today and ten years ago!

-Today:

- | | | |
|-------------|---------|----|
| SPD | (Q1211) | 22 |
| CDU/CSU | (Q1212) | 22 |
| PDS | (Q1213) | 23 |
| FDP | (Q1214) | 23 |
| Bü90/Grünen | (Q1215) | 23 |

-10 years ago:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----|
| SPD (10 years ago) | (Q1221) | 24 |
| CDU/CSU (10 years ago) | (Q1222) | 24 |
| PDS (10 years ago) | (Q1223) | 24 |
| FDP (10 years ago) | (Q1224) | 25 |
| Bü90/Grünen (10 years ago) | (Q1225) | 25 |

Q13. When your organization makes a request to a political party, which party does it make the request to and often does your organization do this? Please choose the answer that best describes the activities your organization conducts/conducted today and ten years ago!

-Today:

- | | | |
|-------------|---------|----|
| SPD | (Q1311) | 25 |
| CDU/CSU | (Q1312) | 26 |
| PDS | (Q1313) | 26 |
| FDP | (Q1314) | 26 |
| Bü90/Grünen | (Q1315) | 27 |

-10 years ago:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|----|
| SPD (10 years ago) | (Q1321) | 27 |
| CDU/CSU (10 years ago) | (Q1322) | 27 |
| PDS (10 years ago) | (Q1323) | 28 |
| FDP (10 years ago) | (Q1324) | 28 |
| Bü90/Grünen (10 years ago) | (Q1325) | 28 |

Q14. During the previous elections of the Bundestag and the elections ten years ago your organization has: (Please choose the most suitable answer.)

-Today:

- | | | |
|--|---------|----|
| (1) advertising among members for party/candidate | (Q1411) | 29 |
| (2) Asking members to support candidates/party in the public | (Q1412) | 29 |
| (3) financial donation for candidate/party | (Q1413) | 29 |
| (4) provision of personnel for supporting a campaign | (Q1414) | 29 |
| (5) proposing a member as candidate | (Q1415) | 30 |

-10 years ago:

- | | | |
|---|---------|----|
| (1) advertising among members for party/candidate (10 years ago) | (Q1421) | 30 |
| (2) Asking members to support candidates/party in the public (10 years ago) | (Q1422) | 30 |
| (3) financial donation for candidate/party (10 years ago) | (Q1423) | 30 |
| (4) provision of personnel for supporting a campaign (10 years ago) | (Q1424) | 31 |
| (5) proposing a member as candidate (10 years ago) | (Q1425) | 31 |

Q15. Does your organization make requests to political parties or governmental departments/agencies concerning the state budgeting? Please choose the answer that best describes the current activities and the activities your organization conducted 10 years ago.

- | | | |
|------------------|---------|----|
| (1) Today | (Q1510) | 31 |
| (2) 10 years ago | (Q1520) | 31 |

Q16. Does your organization make requests to the federal state government concerning the federal state budgeting? Please choose the answer that best describes the current activities and the activities your organization conducted 10 years ago.

- | | | |
|------------------|---------|----|
| (1) Today | (Q1610) | 32 |
| (2) 10 years ago | (Q1620) | 32 |

Q17. How reliable do you think are government officials, political parties and Parliament members if they have to represent the rights, interests and opinions of your organization? Please choose the answer that best describes the current activities and the activities your organization conducted 10 years ago.

- | | | |
|------------------|---------|----|
| (1) Today | (Q1710) | 32 |
| (2) 10 years ago | (Q1720) | 32 |

Q18. Who represents the rights, opinions and interests of your organization most effectively: political parties or the Parliament, ministerial officials or courts? Please list three of the above mentioned items and consider that 1 stands for "most effective" and 3 for "most ineffective". Please choose the answers that best describe your organization today and ten years ago.

-Today:

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----|
| political parties | (Q1811) | 33 |
| parliament | (Q1812) | 33 |
| civil servants | (Q1813) | 33 |
| courts | (Q1814) | 33 |

-10 years ago:

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|----|
| political parties (10 years ago) | (Q1821) | 34 |
| parliament (10 years ago) | (Q1822) | 34 |

<i>civil servants (10 years ago)</i>	(Q1823)	34
<i>courts (10 years ago)</i>	(Q1824)	34

Q19. How many people does your organization represent, and who are the people your organization represents if it negotiates with the governmental departments/agencies or politicians? (Q1901) 35

Q20. Which sources does your organization have to get the necessary information for conducting its activities? Please write three of the following answers in the space provided and consider that 1 stands for "most important".

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----|
| 1. most important | (Q2001) | 35 |
| 2. second important | (Q2002) | 36 |
| 3. third important | (Q2003) | 36 |

Q21. Does your organization have a relation and/or contact to one of the following people? Please mark where applicable.

- | | | |
|---|---------|----|
| 1. member of parliament | (Q2101) | 37 |
| 2. chairman of the ruling party | (Q2102) | 37 |
| 3. chairman of the opposition party | (Q2103) | 37 |
| 4. minister of state | (Q2104) | 37 |
| 5. elected members of the state government | (Q2105) | 37 |
| 6. journalist of a national newspaper | (Q2106) | 38 |
| 7. journalist of a regional newspaper | (Q2107) | 38 |
| 8. journalist of a broadcasting station | (Q2108) | 38 |
| 9. head of department in governmental authorities | (Q2109) | 38 |

Q22. How often was your organization mentioned in the mass media during the last three years? Please indicate, how often it was mentioned on local or national TV or in any newspaper (approximately). (Q2201) 39

Q23. How often does your organization take the following measures when it makes requests to political parties or governmental departments/agencies?

- | | | |
|---|---------|----|
| establishing direct contact to members of the cabinet | (Q2301) | 39 |
| establishing direct contacts to opposition parties | (Q2302) | 39 |
| establishing direct contacts to authorities | (Q2303) | 40 |
| establishing contacts to parties/authorities by influential persons | (Q2304) | 40 |
| involvement in preparation of bills | (Q2305) | 40 |
| presenting scientific evidence | (Q2306) | 40 |
| asking members to establish contacts to government/parties | (Q2307) | 41 |
| participating in protest/demonstration | (Q2308) | 41 |
| arranging mass meetings | (Q2309) | 41 |
| giving information to mass media | (Q2310) | 42 |
| advertising in mass media | (Q2311) | 42 |
| arrangement of press conferences | (Q2312) | 42 |
| networking with other organization | (Q2313) | 43 |

Q24. Was your organization founded before 1989? (Q2400) 43

Q25. To what extent do the following groups influence politics in Germany? Please assign one of the following numbers to the items given and consider that 1 stands for "very few influence", 7 for "very much influence" and 4 for "neutral".

(1) Unions	(Q2501)	43
(2) agriculture organizations	(Q2502)	44
(3) trade associations	(Q2503)	44
(4) civil servants	(Q2504)	44
(5) political parties	(Q2505)	45
(6) large enterprises	(Q2506)	45
(7) mass media	(Q2507)	45
(8) scientists	(Q2508)	46
(9) organization for consumer protection	(Q2509)	46
(10) organization for social welfare	(Q2510)	46
(11) NGOs	(Q2511)	47
(12) women's organization	(Q2512)	47
(13) local administration	(Q2513)	47
(14) foreign governments	(Q2514)	48
(15) international organization	(Q2515)	48
(16) foreign interest groups	(Q2516)	48

Q26. On a scale from 1 (not cooperative) to 7 (cooperative) which place do you think takes your organizations with regard to co-operation?

(1) Unions	(Q2601)	49
(2) agriculture organizations	(Q2602)	49
(3) trade associations	(Q2603)	49
(4) civil servants	(Q2604)	50
(5) political parties	(Q2605)	50
(6) large enterprises	(Q2606)	50
(7) mass media	(Q2607)	51
(8) scientists	(Q2608)	51
(9) organization for consumer protection	(Q2609)	51
(10) organization for social welfare	(Q2610)	52
(11) NGOs	(Q2611)	52
(12) women's organization	(Q2612)	52
(13) local administration	(Q2613)	53
(14) foreign governments	(Q2614)	53
(15) international organization	(Q2615)	53
(16) foreign interest groups	(Q2616)	54

Q27. Has your organization ever successfully enforced its demands on the federal or federal state level?

(Q2700) 54

Q28. Has your organization ever had considerable influence on a political decision?

(Q2800) 54

Q29. Where does your organization get financial support?

federal government	(Q2901)	54
trade associations	(Q2902)	55

enterprises	(Q2903)	55
state government	(Q2904)	55
unions	(Q2905)	55
political parties	(Q2906)	55
other	(Q2907)	56
non	(Q2908)	56

Q30. How has the number of members changed since your organization was founded?

-Individuals

at the time of foundation	(Q30110)	56
ten years ago	(Q30120)	56
present	(Q30130)	57

-Organizations

at the time of foundation	(Q30210)	57
ten years ago	(Q30220)	57
present	(Q30230)	58

Q31. How many employees does your organization have?

1. full time	(Q31010)	58
2. part time	(Q31020)	58
3. non	(Q3103)	59

Q32. What was your organization's budget in 1999? (Q3200) 59

Q33. How much did your organization get from the:

state government
federal state government

Q34. Concerning equipment:

1. How many computers does your organization have?	(Q34010)	59
2. Do you contact other organizations via e-mail?	(Q3402)	59
3. Does your organization have a particular homepage?	(Q3403)	60

Q35. What, in your opinion, do political parties think about your organization? (Q3500) 60

Q35A. Why do politicians consider your organization to be less attractive?

1. organization has a small number of members	(Q3511)	60
2. organization is not stable	(Q3512)	60
3. organization has little interest in politics	(Q3513)	60
4. organization has few contacts	(Q3514)	61
5. organization has a negative image	(Q3515)	61
6. organization is representing a minority	(Q3516)	61
7. organization has little expert knowledge	(Q3517)	61

Q35B. Why do politicians consider your organization to be attractive?

1. organization has a large number of members	(Q3521)	61
2. organization is stable	(Q3522)	62
3. organization is interested in politics	(Q3523)	62

4. organization has many contacts	(Q3524)	62
5. organization has a positive image	(Q3525)	62
6. organization is representing a specific interest group	(Q3526)	62
7. organization has expert knowledge	(Q3527)	63

Q36. Have representatives of political parties contacted your organization in order to get assistance for an electoral campaign?

1) the Bundestag	(Q3601)	63
2) the federal state parliament	(Q3602)	63

Q37. Do you think that your organization considerably interferes in political disputes in Germany?

(Q3700) 63

Q37A. Does your organization interfere in political disputes due to external influence (for instance other organizations)?

(Q3710) 64

◆ Survey Sheet 65

◆ *Outline of Data*

Outline of Data

- Prepared by Martin-Luther-Universität Halle-Wittenberg and Freie Universität Berlin, January 2001.
- Survey Title : Survey on Associations and Interest Groups in Germany

Introduction and Proceeding

This report summarizes the empirical methodology and the results of the *Survey on Associations and Interest Groups in Germany*. The survey was undertaken among associations and interest groups in Berlin and in the area of Halle in April/May 2000 as a joint project of the University of Halle (Prof. Dr. Gesine Foljanty-Jost) and the Free University of Berlin (Dr. Klaus Jacob).

The associations and interest groups were chosen from 2 CD ROMs, one of them containing the telephone books of Germany (klicktel 99, edition from May 1999, containing 38 million entries), the other one specialised on interest groups, authorities and organizations, (Hoppenstedt CD-ROM Verbände, Behörden, Organization, I/2000, containing 30,000 entries). From the telephone book all entries which were marked as “registered association” (“eingetragener Verein, e.V.”) in Berlin and the district of Halle were chosen, from the Hoppenstedt CD-ROM all interest groups in Berlin and the district of Halle were chosen. The following table gives an overview on the main characteristics of the sample:

Table 1: Core data on the associations and interest groups in Berlin and Halle

	Berlin	Halle	Total
Sport/recreation ¹	556 (13.6% of B)	135 (18.9% of H)	691 (14.4% of all)
Child care ²	141 (3.4% of B)	0 (0.0% of H)	141 (2.9% of all)
Association for tax consultation (Lohnsteuerhilfvereine) ³	72 (1.8% of B)	103 (14.4% of H)	175 (3.6% of all)
Total	4,091 (85.1% of all)	715 (14.9% of all)	4,806
excluding “Lohnsteuerhilfvereine”	4,019	612	4,631

¹ The number of associations in the field of sport and recreation is smaller than expected. There might be a considerable number of small associations of this type which do not have an own telephone line and therefore could not be considered in the selection process.

² The main objective of this type of association is the operation of kindergarten. In order to get public funding parents are asked to form a registered association. The number which is given in the table is a rough estimation because of the names of the association.

³ In Germany the profession of tax consultant is protected. By founding a registered association consultants might offer their services without having all legal requirements for a regulator tax consultant. These groups were excluded from the questionnaire.

Because of the large number of associations in Berlin and a random sample of 2,488 entries was selected. From the district of Halle the total number of 612 entries were included in the sample. Therefore a total of 3,100 associations were included in the first wave of the survey.

The following gives an overview on the response rates:

Table 2: Response rates of the survey

	Berlin	Halle	Total
First wave (End of April 2000)	2,488	612	3,100 excluding 26 addresses = 3,074
Responses	396 (15.9%)	138 (22.5%)	534 (17.4%)
Second Wave (end of Mai 2000)	2,084	474	2558
Total Responses including 150 questionnaires without data			1,035 (33.7%)
Total Responses with valid data	643 (25.8%)	154 (25.2%)	885 (28.8%) ¹

¹ The total number includes 88 questionnaires which could not assigned to a region because the registration number was cut out.

26 questionnaires were returned, because the address was unknown to the postal service. 150 questionnaires were returned without any data because the representatives of the associations refused to fill them. For 88 questionnaires the registration number was cut off by the representatives of the associations. This number was needed to assign the questionnaire to a region and to avoid a double sending after the first wave.

Differences in the surveys conducted in the Japan and Germany (English)

Japan	Germany	Difference
Q1	Q2	
Q2	Q3	
Q3	Q4	
Q4	—	
Q5	—	
Q6	Q5	
Q7	Q6	
Q8	Q7	See Table 3. Relationship to federal government.
Q9	Q8	See Table 4. Relationship to state government.
Q10	Q9	
Q11	Q10	
Q12	Q11	
Q13	Q12	Political party names are used in each respective country.
Q14	Q13	
Q15	Q14	
Q16	Q15	
Q17	Q16	
Q18	Q17	In the German version, this question only contains one item: “government officials, political parties and members of parliament”. This is divided into two items in the Japanese version: “government officials” and “political parties and members of parliament”.
Q19	Q18	In the Japanese version, this question contains only one item concerning “political parties and members of parliament”. The German version contains two items: “political parties” and “members of parliament”.
Q20	Q19	
Q21	Q23	
Q22	Q20	
Q23	Q21	
Q24	Q22	
Q25		
Q26	Q25	
Q27	Q26	
Q28	Q27	
Q29	Q28	
Q30	Q1	
Q31	Q29	The item concerning “political parties” was added to the German version.
Q32	Q30	
Q33	Q31	The item concerning “none” was added to the German version.
Q34	Q32	
Q35	Q33	
Q36	Q34	
Q37	Q35, Q35A, Q35B	
Q38	Q36	
Q39	Q37, Q37A	Questions are worded differently compared to the Japanese version.
—	Q24	

日本とドイツの質問票の違い(Japanese)

Japan	Germany	違いの内容
Q1	Q2	
Q2	Q3	
Q3	Q4	
Q4	—	
Q5	—	
Q6	Q5	
Q7	Q6	
Q8	Q7	行政関係参照表(Table 3.)。federal government：日本の「国」に対応。
Q9	Q8	行政関係参照表(Table 4.)。federal state government：日本の「自治体」に対応。
Q10	Q9	
Q11	Q10	
Q12	Q11	
Q13	Q12	政党名は、各国の政党名に対応。
Q14	Q13	
Q15	Q14	
Q16	Q15	
Q17	Q16	
Q18	Q17	日本の「行政機関」と「政党・国会議員」を一つの質問項目に集約。
Q19	Q18	日本の「政党(ないし議会)」を「政党」と「議会」の2つの質問項目に分離。
Q20	Q19	
Q21	Q23	
Q22	Q20	
Q23	Q21	
Q24	Q22	
Q25	—	
Q26	Q25	
Q27	Q26	
Q28	Q27	
Q29	Q28	
Q30	Q1	
Q31	Q29	「政党」の追加。
Q32	Q30	
Q33	Q31	「職員がない」の追加。
Q34	Q32	
Q35	Q33	
Q36	Q34	
Q37	Q35, Q35A, Q35B	
Q38	Q36	
Q39	Q37, Q37A	日本と小項目の質問方法に相違。
—	Q24	

Table 3. 行政関係 (Relationship with federal government)

Japan (Q8)	Germany (Q7)
1. 許認可を受ける	1. Licensed for hearings of the federal government
2. 法的規制を受ける	
3. 行政指導を受ける	
4. 政策決定や予算活動への協力・支持	
5. 意見交換	2. exchange of ideas with the federal government
6. 審議会などへの委員の派遣	3. Sending members into advisory bodies of the federal government
7. 行政退職者へのポスト提供	4. engagement of former employees of the federal government
—	5. other

Table 4. 行政関係 (Relationship with state government)

Japan (Q9)	Germany (Q8)
1. 許認可を受ける	—
2. 法的規制を受ける	
3. 行政指導を受ける	
4. 政策決定や予算活動への協力・支持	
5. 意見交換	1. exchange of ideas with the federal government
6. 審議会などへの委員の派遣	2. Sending members into advisory bodies of the federal government
7. 行政退職者へのポスト提供	3. engagement of former employees of the federal government
—	4. other

◆ *Frequency*

Q0100 Year of Foundation of the organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Year of Foundation of the organisation	1801	1	.2			1	.1
	1810	1	.2			1	.1
	1828	1	.2			1	.1
	1841	2	.3			2	.3
	1842	1	.2			1	.1
	1861	1	.2			1	.1
	1865	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
	1871	2	.3			2	.3
	1873	1	.2			1	.1
	1874	1	.2			1	.1
	1875	1	.2			1	.1
	1877	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
	1878	1	.2			1	.1
	1879	1	.2			1	.1
	1881	1	.2			1	.1
	1884	1	.2			1	.1
	1885	1	.2			1	.1
	1886	1	.2			1	.1
	1887	2	.3			2	.3
	1888	1	.2	2	1.3	3	.4
	1890	2	.3			2	.3
	1891	4	.6			4	.5
	1893	1	.2			1	.1
	1894	2	.3			2	.3
	1895	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	1897	2	.3			2	.3
	1899	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	1900	3	.5	2	1.3	5	.6
	1901	4	.6			4	.5
	1902	3	.5			3	.4
	1903	1	.2			1	.1
	1905	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	1906	3	.5			3	.4
	1908	2	.3			2	.3
	1909	4	.6			4	.5
	1910	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
	1912	1	.2			1	.1
	1913	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	1915			1	.6	1	.1
	1916	2	.3			2	.3
	1917	1	.2			1	.1
	1919	4	.6			4	.5
	1920	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	1921			1	.6	1	.1
	1922	1	.2			1	.1
	1923	1	.2			1	.1

Q0100 Year of Foundation of the organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Year of Foundation of the organisation	1924	1	.2			1	.1
	1926	1	.2			1	.1
	1927	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	1930			2	1.3	2	.3
	1931	1	.2			1	.1
	1932	1	.2			1	.1
	1933	1	.2			1	.1
	1934	2	.3			2	.3
	1943	2	.3			2	.3
	1945	2	.3			2	.3
	1946	1	.2			1	.1
	1947	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	1948	7	1.1	1	.6	8	1.0
	1949	17	2.6	1	.6	18	2.3
	1950	9	1.4			9	1.1
	1951	8	1.2			8	1.0
	1952	7	1.1			7	.9
	1953	6	.9	1	.6	7	.9
	1954	6	.9			6	.8
	1956	7	1.1	1	.6	8	1.0
	1957	1	.2			1	.1
	1958	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	1959	6	.9			6	.8
	1960	2	.3			2	.3
	1961	3	.5			3	.4
	1962	1	.2			1	.1
	1963	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	1964	2	.3			2	.3
	1965	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
	1966	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	1967	4	.6	1	.6	5	.6
	1968	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
	1969	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	1970	6	.9			6	.8
	1971	5	.8			5	.6
	1972	4	.6			4	.5
	1973	4	.6			4	.5
	1974	4	.6			4	.5
	1975	8	1.2	2	1.3	10	1.3
	1976	3	.5			3	.4
	1977	3	.5			3	.4
	1978	7	1.1			7	.9
	1979	6	.9	1	.6	7	.9
	1980	7	1.1			7	.9
	1981	8	1.2			8	1.0
	1982	9	1.4			9	1.1

Q0100 Year of Foundation of the organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Year of Foundation of the organisation	1983	13	2.0			13	1.6
	1984	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	1985	10	1.6			10	1.3
	1986	11	1.7			11	1.4
	1987	7	1.1			7	.9
	1988	7	1.1	1	.6	8	1.0
	1989	8	1.2	2	1.3	10	1.3
	1990	55	8.6	43	27.9	98	12.3
	1991	39	6.1	15	9.7	54	6.8
	1992	17	2.6	10	6.5	27	3.4
	1993	13	2.0	6	3.9	19	2.4
	1994	14	2.2	6	3.9	20	2.5
	1995	13	2.0	4	2.6	17	2.1
	1996	5	.8	4	2.6	9	1.1
	1997	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	1998	5	.8			5	.6
	1999	1	.2			1	.1
	Missing	147	22.9	27	17.5	174	21.8
	Total	643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0110 Year of Foundation of the organisation (ten-year intervals)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Year of Foundation of the organisation (ten-year intervals)	1800–1879	16	2.5	2	1.3	18	2.3
	1880–1899	23	3.6	4	2.6	27	3.4
	1900–1909	22	3.4	3	1.9	25	3.1
	1910–1919	11	1.7	3	1.9	14	1.8
	1920–1929	9	1.4	3	1.9	12	1.5
	1930–1939	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	1940–1949	31	4.8	3	1.9	34	4.3
	1950–1959	53	8.2	3	1.9	56	7.0
	1960–1969	22	3.4	6	3.9	28	3.5
	1970–1979	50	7.8	3	1.9	53	6.6
	1980–1989	87	13.5	5	3.2	92	11.5
	1990–1999	167	26.0	90	58.4	257	32.2
	Missing	147	22.9	27	17.5	174	21.8
	Total	643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0105 Year of Foundation of the organisation (five-year intervals)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Year of Foundation of the organisation (five-year intervals)	1800-1879	16	2.5	2	1.3	18	2.3
	1880-1884	2	.3			2	.3
	1885-1889	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	1890-1894	9	1.4			9	1.1
	1895-1899	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	1900-1904	11	1.7	2	1.3	13	1.6
	1905-1909	11	1.7	1	.6	12	1.5
	1910-1914	4	.6	2	1.3	6	.8
	1915-1919	7	1.1	1	.6	8	1.0
	1920-1924	6	.9	2	1.3	8	1.0
	1925-1929	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	1930-1934	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	1940-1944	2	.3			2	.3
	1945-1949	29	4.5	3	1.9	32	4.0
	1950-1954	36	5.6	1	.6	37	4.6
	1955-1959	17	2.6	2	1.3	19	2.4
	1960-1964	10	1.6	1	.6	11	1.4
	1965-1969	12	1.9	5	3.2	17	2.1
	1970-1974	23	3.6			23	2.9
	1975-1929	27	4.2	3	1.9	30	3.8
	1980-1984	44	6.8	2	1.3	46	5.8
	1985-1979	43	6.7	3	1.9	46	5.8
	1990-1994	138	21.5	80	51.9	218	27.4
	1995-1999	29	4.5	10	6.5	39	4.9
	Missing	147	22.9	27	17.5	174	21.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0200 Type of organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Type of organisation	Agriculture	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	Economic organisation	37	5.8	5	3.2	42	5.3
	Union	8	1.2			8	1.0
	Educational Organisation	68	10.6	9	5.8	77	9.7
	Social Welfare	88	13.7	21	13.6	109	13.7
	professional organisation	63	9.8	12	7.8	75	9.4
	political organisation	27	4.2	4	2.6	31	3.9
	Sport, hobby, recreation	140	21.8	46	29.9	186	23.3
	other	164	25.5	44	28.6	208	26.1
	Missing	46	7.2	12	7.8	58	7.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0301 fiscal policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Fiscal policy	not important of importance for the organisation	528	82.1	130	84.4	658	82.6
		115	17.9	24	15.6	139	17.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0302 financial policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
financial policy	not important of importance for the organisation	370	57.5	83	53.9	453	56.8
		273	42.5	71	46.1	344	43.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0303 trade policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
trade policy	not important of importance for the organisation	593	92.2	145	94.2	738	92.6
		50	7.8	9	5.8	59	7.4
Total			643	100.0	154	100.0	797

Q0304 subsidies

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
subsidies	not important	523	81.3	113	73.4	636	79.8
	of importance for the organisation	120	18.7	41	26.6	161	20.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0305 public building projects, public order

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
public building projects, public order	not important of importance for the organisation	556	86.5	127	82.5	683	85.7
		87	13.5	27	17.5	114	14.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0306 Transport policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Transport policy	not important	568	88.3	134	87.0	702	88.1
	of importance for the organisation	75	11.7	20	13.0	95	11.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0307 communication policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
communication policy	not important	524	81.5	127	82.5	651	81.7
	of importance for the organisation	119	18.5	27	17.5	146	18.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0308 technology policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
technology policy	not important	580	90.2	139	90.3	719	90.2
	of importance for the organisation	63	9.8	15	9.7	78	9.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0309 regional development

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
regional development	not important	472	73.4	95	61.7	567	71.1
	of importance for the organisation	171	26.6	59	38.3	230	28.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0310 diplomatic affairs

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
diplomatic affairs	not important	595	92.5	151	98.1	746	93.6
	of importance for the organisation	48	7.5	3	1.9	51	6.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0311 national security

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
national security	not important	612	95.2	148	96.1	760	95.4
	of importance for the organisation	31	4.8	6	3.9	37	4.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0312 public security

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
public security	not important	588	91.4	137	89.0	725	91.0
	of importance for the organisation	55	8.6	17	11.0	72	9.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0313 civil right issues

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
civil right issues	not important	479	74.5	107	69.5	586	73.5
	of importance for the organisation	164	25.5	47	30.5	211	26.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0314 local politics

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
local politics	not important	407	63.3	80	51.9	487	61.1
	of importance for the organisation	236	36.7	74	48.1	310	38.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0315 labor market policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
labour market policy	not important	463	72.0	105	68.2	568	71.3
	of importance for the organisation	180	28.0	49	31.8	229	28.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0316 Agriculture, Forestry and fishery policy

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Agriculture, Forestry and fishery policy	not important	600	93.3	137	89.0	737	92.5
	of importance for the organisation	43	6.7	17	11.0	60	7.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0317 Consumers protection

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Consumers protection	not important	568	88.3	133	86.4	701	88.0
	of importance for the organisation	75	11.7	21	13.6	96	12.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0318 Environmental protection

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Environmental protection	not important	479	74.5	108	70.1	587	73.7
	of importance for the organisation	164	25.5	46	29.9	210	26.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0319 Health protection and social affairs

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Health protection and social affairs	not important	363	56.5	84	54.5	447	56.1
	of importance for the organisation	280	43.5	70	45.5	350	43.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0320 international collaboration and communication

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
international collaboration and communication	not important	490	76.2	128	83.1	618	77.5
	of importance for the organisation	153	23.8	26	16.9	179	22.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0321 Education, Science and recreation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Education, Science and recreation	not important	271	42.1	71	46.1	342	42.9
	of importance for the organisation	372	57.9	83	53.9	455	57.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0322 other fields of interest

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
other fields of interest	not important	505	78.5	127	82.5	632	79.3
	of importance for the organisation	138	21.5	27	17.5	165	20.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0401 Information for the members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Information for the members	not an important objective	318	49.5	59	38.3	377	47.3
	important objective	325	50.5	95	61.7	420	52.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0402 Economic advantages for the members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Economic advantages for the members	not an important objective	541	84.1	133	86.4	674	84.6
	important objective	102	15.9	21	13.6	123	15.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0403 Protection of civil rights and living standards of the members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Protection of civil rights and living standards of the members	not an important objective	498	77.4	116	75.3	614	77.0
	important objective	145	22.6	38	24.7	183	23.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0404 Provision of education services for the members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Provision of education services for the members	not an important objective	390	60.7	98	63.6	488	61.2
	important objective	253	39.3	56	36.4	309	38.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0405 Seeking support for the members among members of regional or national parliaments

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Seeking support for the members among members of regional or national parliaments	not an important objective	521	81.0	130	84.4	651	81.7
	important objective	122	19.0	24	15.6	146	18.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0406 Supporting members by licensing

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Supporting members by licensing	not an important objective	581	90.4	138	89.6	719	90.2
	important objective	62	9.6	16	10.4	78	9.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0407 Gathering and editing information for other organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Gathering and editing information for other organisation	not an important objective	555	86.3	123	79.9	678	85.1
	important objective	88	13.7	31	20.1	119	14.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0408 consulting service for other organisation in technical issues

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
consulting service for other organisation in technical issues	not an important objective	614	95.5	146	94.8	760	95.4
	important objective	29	4.5	8	5.2	37	4.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0409 Provision of education services for the general public

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Provision of education services for the general public	not an important objective	437	68.0	102	66.2	539	67.6
	important objective	206	32.0	52	33.8	258	32.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0410 Provision of subsidies for other organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Provision of subsidies for other organisation	not an important objective	609	94.7	147	95.5	756	94.9
	important objective	34	5.3	7	4.5	41	5.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0411 Provision of services for the public

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Provision of services for the public	not an important objective	446	69.4	99	64.3	545	68.4
	important objective	197	30.6	55	35.7	252	31.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0412 Other objectives

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Other objectives	not an important objective	433	67.3	103	66.9	536	67.3
	important objective	210	32.7	51	33.1	261	32.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0500 geographical level of the organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
geographical level of the organisation	Local	249	38.7	76	49.4	325	40.8
	Regional	7	1.1	3	1.9	10	1.3
	State	162	25.2	37	24.0	199	25.0
	Federal	123	19.1	11	7.1	134	16.8
	International	26	4.0	3	1.9	29	3.6
	Missing	76	11.8	24	15.6	100	12.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0600 self assessment of influence

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
self assessment of influence	wide influence	75	11.7	26	16.9	101	12.7
	some influence	218	33.9	62	40.3	280	35.1
	a little influence	148	23.0	30	19.5	178	22.3
	scarcely any influence	122	19.0	24	15.6	146	18.3
	no influence	53	8.2	5	3.2	58	7.3
	Missing	27	4.2	7	4.5	34	4.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0701 Licensed for hearings of the federal government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Licensed for	not appropriate	550	85.5	141	91.6	691	86.7
hearings of the	appropriate	93	14.5	13	8.4	106	13.3
federal							
government							
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0702 exchange of ideas with the federal government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
exchange of ideas	not appropriate	510	79.3	124	80.5	634	79.5
with the federal	appropriate	133	20.7	30	19.5	163	20.5
government							
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0703 Sending members into advisory bodies of the federal government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Sending members	not appropriate	548	85.2	140	90.9	688	86.3
into advisory	appropriate	95	14.8	14	9.1	109	13.7
bodies of the							
federal							
government							
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0704 engagement of former employees of the federal government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
engagement of	not appropriate	634	98.6	152	98.7	786	98.6
former employees	appropriate	9	1.4	2	1.3	11	1.4
of the federal							
government							
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0801 exchange of ideas with the state government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
exchange of ideas with the state government	not appropriate	393	61.1	85	55.2	478	60.0
	appropriate	250	38.9	69	44.8	319	40.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0802 Sending members into advisory bodies of the state government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Sending members into advisory bodies of the state government	not appropriate	501	77.9	123	79.9	624	78.3
	appropriate	142	22.1	31	20.1	173	21.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0803 engagement of former employees of the state government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
engagement of former employees of the state government	not appropriate	636	98.9	153	99.4	789	99.0
	appropriate	7	1.1	1	.6	8	1.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0804 Other relation to the state government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Other relation to the state government	not appropriate	497	77.3	115	74.7	612	76.8
	appropriate	146	22.7	39	25.3	185	23.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0911 Contact to the minister/secretary of state (federal level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contact to the minister/secretary of state (federal level)	Never	257	40.0	59	38.3	316	39.6
	Frequently	109	17.0	20	13.0	129	16.2
	Very often	9	1.4	2	1.3	11	1.4
	Missing	268	41.7	73	47.4	341	42.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0912 Contacts to the head of department (federal level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to the head of department (federal level)	Never	239	37.2	58	37.7	297	37.3
	Frequently	110	17.1	16	10.4	126	15.8
	Very often	22	3.4	3	1.9	25	3.1
	Missing	272	42.3	77	50.0	349	43.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0913 Contacts to head of subdivisions (federal level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to head of subdivisions (federal level)	Never	244	37.9	58	37.7	302	37.9
	Frequently	81	12.6	10	6.5	91	11.4
	Very often	27	4.2	5	3.2	32	4.0
	Missing	291	45.3	81	52.6	372	46.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0914 Not personally addressed (federal level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Not personally addressed (federal level)	Never	260	40.4	58	37.7	318	39.9
	Frequently	55	8.6	10	6.5	65	8.2
	Very often	15	2.3	3	1.9	18	2.3
	Missing	313	48.7	83	53.9	396	49.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0921 Contact to Minister/secretary of state (state level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contact to Minister/secretary of state (state level)	Never	193	30.0	46	29.9	239	30.0
	Frequently	201	31.3	46	29.9	247	31.0
	Very often	11	1.7	6	3.9	17	2.1
	Missing	238	37.0	56	36.4	294	36.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0922 Contacts to the head of department (sate level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to the head of department (sate level)	Never	160	24.9	39	25.3	199	25.0
	Frequently	226	35.1	50	32.5	276	34.6
	Very often	42	6.5	11	7.1	53	6.6
	Missing	215	33.4	54	35.1	269	33.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0923 Contacts to head of subdivisions (state level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to head of subdivisions (state level)	Never	156	24.3	43	27.9	199	25.0
	Frequently	173	26.9	36	23.4	209	26.2
	Very often	65	10.1	12	7.8	77	9.7
	Missing	249	38.7	63	40.9	312	39.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0924 Not personally addressed (state level)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Not personally addressed (state level)	Never	213	33.1	47	30.5	260	32.6
	Frequently	101	15.7	28	18.2	129	16.2
	Very often	30	4.7	4	2.6	34	4.3
	Missing	299	46.5	75	48.7	374	46.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0931 Contact to the minister/secretary of state (federal level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contact to the minister/secretary of state (10 years ago)	Never	214	33.3	44	28.6	258	32.4
	Frequently	70	10.9	7	4.5	77	9.7
	Very often	9	1.4	1	.6	10	1.3
	Missing	350	54.4	102	66.2	452	56.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0932 Contacts to the head of department (federal level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to the head of department (10 years ago)	Never	198	30.8	44	28.6	242	30.4
	Frequently	72	11.2	5	3.2	77	9.7
	Very often	14	2.2	2	1.3	16	2.0
	Missing	359	55.8	103	66.9	462	58.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0933 Contacts to head of subdivisions (federal level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to head of subdivisions (federal level) (10 years ago)	Never	201	31.3	43	27.9	244	30.6
	Frequently	52	8.1	2	1.3	54	6.8
	Very often	19	3.0	4	2.6	23	2.9
	Missing	371	57.7	105	68.2	476	59.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0934 Not personally addressed (federal level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Not personally addressed (federal level) (10 years ago)	Never	219	34.1	45	29.2	264	33.1
	Frequently	26	4.0	2	1.3	28	3.5
	Very often	10	1.6	2	1.3	12	1.5
	Missing	388	60.3	105	68.2	493	61.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0941 Contact to Minister/secretary of state (state level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contact to Minister/secretary of state (state level) (10 years ago)	Never	169	26.3	40	26.0	209	26.2
	Frequently	119	18.5	20	13.0	139	17.4
	Very often	13	2.0	4	2.6	17	2.1
	Missing	342	53.2	90	58.4	432	54.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0942 Contacts to the head of department (state level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to the head of department (state level) (10 years ago)	Never	159	24.7	39	25.3	198	24.8
	Frequently	134	20.8	21	13.6	155	19.4
	Very often	24	3.7	4	2.6	28	3.5
	Missing	326	50.7	90	58.4	416	52.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0943 Contacts to head of subdivisions (state level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to head of subdivisions (state level) (10 years ago)	Never	162	25.2	41	26.6	203	25.5
	Frequently	101	15.7	13	8.4	114	14.3
	Very often	33	5.1	4	2.6	37	4.6
	Missing	347	54.0	96	62.3	443	55.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q0944 Not personally addressed (state level) (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Not personally addressed (state level) (10 years ago)	Never	188	29.2	41	26.6	229	28.7
	Frequently	60	9.3	13	8.4	73	9.2
	Very often	15	2.3	2	1.3	17	2.1
	Missing	380	59.1	98	63.6	478	60.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1011 by contacting the local member of parliament

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by contacting the local member of parliament	Never	279	43.4	58	37.7	337	42.3
	Frequently	120	18.7	40	26.0	160	20.1
	Very often	9	1.4	6	3.9	15	1.9
	Missing	235	36.5	50	32.5	285	35.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1012 by contacting other MPs

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by contacting other MPs	Never	281	43.7	67	43.5	348	43.7
	Frequently	136	21.2	30	19.5	166	20.8
	Very often	18	2.8	3	1.9	21	2.6
	Missing	208	32.3	54	35.1	262	32.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1013 by contacting the state prime minister, major, or representative

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by contacting the state prime minister, major, or representatives of the state government	Never	222	34.5	45	29.2	267	33.5
	Frequently	199	30.9	58	37.7	257	32.2
	Very often	12	1.9	10	6.5	22	2.8
	Missing	210	32.7	41	26.6	251	31.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1021 by contacting the state government by members of state parliament

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
contacting the state government by members of state parliament	Never	205	31.9	42	27.3	247	31.0
	Frequently	200	31.1	59	38.3	259	32.5
	Very often	26	4.0	7	4.5	33	4.1
	Missing	212	33.0	46	29.9	258	32.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1022 by contacting the local member of state parliament

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by contacting the local member of state parliament	Never	221	34.4	47	30.5	268	33.6
	Frequently	161	25.0	55	35.7	216	27.1
	Very often	20	3.1	7	4.5	27	3.4
	Missing	241	37.5	45	29.2	286	35.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1023 by contacting influential persons

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by contacting influential persons	Never	180	28.0	33	21.4	213	26.7
	Frequently	232	36.1	62	40.3	294	36.9
	Very often	23	3.6	7	4.5	30	3.8
	Missing	208	32.3	52	33.8	260	32.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1100 consulting federal/state authorities

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
consulting federal/state authorities	Yes	194	30.2	50	32.5	244	30.6
	No	449	69.8	104	67.5	553	69.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1211 relationship to the SPD

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the SPD	very bad	12	1.9	2	1.3	14	1.8
	bad	38	5.9	7	4.5	45	5.6
	neutral	230	35.8	53	34.4	283	35.5
	good	183	28.5	51	33.1	234	29.4
	very good	26	4.0	9	5.8	35	4.4
	Missing	154	24.0	32	20.8	186	23.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1212 relationship to the CDU/CSU

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the CDU/CSU	very bad	29	4.5	3	1.9	32	4.0
	bad	34	5.3	12	7.8	46	5.8
	neutral	242	37.6	62	40.3	304	38.1
	good	146	22.7	34	22.1	180	22.6
	very good	31	4.8	6	3.9	37	4.6
	Missing	161	25.0	37	24.0	198	24.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1213 relationship to the PDS

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the PDS	very bad	48	7.5	6	3.9	54	6.8
	bad	44	6.8	11	7.1	55	6.9
	neutral	241	37.5	56	36.4	297	37.3
	good	98	15.2	30	19.5	128	16.1
	very good	16	2.5	6	3.9	22	2.8
	Missing	196	30.5	45	29.2	241	30.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1214 relationship to the FDP

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the FDP	very bad	39	6.1	10	6.5	49	6.1
	bad	54	8.4	16	10.4	70	8.8
	neutral	264	41.1	57	37.0	321	40.3
	good	67	10.4	12	7.8	79	9.9
	very good	19	3.0	7	4.5	26	3.3
	Missing	200	31.1	52	33.8	252	31.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1215 relationship to Bu90/Grunen

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to Bu90/Grunen	very bad	30	4.7	10	6.5	40	5.0
	bad	46	7.2	13	8.4	59	7.4
	neutral	218	33.9	50	32.5	268	33.6
	good	133	20.7	30	19.5	163	20.5
	very good	37	5.8	5	3.2	42	5.3
	Missing	179	27.8	46	29.9	225	28.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1221 relationship to the SPD (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the SPD (10 years ago)	very bad	15	2.3	3	1.9	18	2.3
	bad	37	5.8	7	4.5	44	5.5
	neutral	194	30.2	39	25.3	233	29.2
	good	115	17.9	21	13.6	136	17.1
	very good	29	4.5	8	5.2	37	4.6
	Missing	253	39.3	76	49.4	329	41.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1222 relationship to the CDU/CSU (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the CDU/CSU (10 years ago)	very bad	32	5.0	3	1.9	35	4.4
	bad	37	5.8	11	7.1	48	6.0
	neutral	190	29.5	35	22.7	225	28.2
	good	93	14.5	25	16.2	118	14.8
	very good	34	5.3	6	3.9	40	5.0
	Missing	257	40.0	74	48.1	331	41.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1223 relationship to the PDS (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the PDS (10 years ago)	very bad	74	11.5	7	4.5	81	10.2
	bad	37	5.8	8	5.2	45	5.6
	neutral	178	27.7	34	22.1	212	26.6
	good	27	4.2	16	10.4	43	5.4
	very good	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	Missing	321	49.9	86	55.8	407	51.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1224 relationship to the FDP (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to the FDP (10 years ago)	very bad	29	4.5	6	3.9	35	4.4
	bad	36	5.6	11	7.1	47	5.9
	neutral	212	33.0	36	23.4	248	31.1
	good	59	9.2	14	9.1	73	9.2
	very good	18	2.8	7	4.5	25	3.1
	Missing	289	44.9	80	51.9	369	46.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1225 relationship to Bu90/Grunen (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
relationship to Bu90/Grunen (10 years ago)	very bad	40	6.2	14	9.1	54	6.8
	bad	39	6.1	5	3.2	44	5.5
	neutral	173	26.9	35	22.7	208	26.1
	good	79	12.3	16	10.4	95	11.9
	very good	34	5.3	6	3.9	40	5.0
	Missing	278	43.2	78	50.6	356	44.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1311 requests by the SPD

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the SPD	never	118	18.4	28	18.2	146	18.3
	seldom	136	21.2	34	22.1	170	21.3
	by 50%	68	10.6	17	11.0	85	10.7
	often	77	12.0	15	9.7	92	11.5
	always	33	5.1	9	5.8	42	5.3
	Missing	211	32.8	51	33.1	262	32.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1312 requests by the CDU/CSU

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the CDU/CSU	never	140	21.8	32	20.8	172	21.6
	seldom	126	19.6	33	21.4	159	19.9
	by 50%	57	8.9	14	9.1	71	8.9
	often	57	8.9	6	3.9	63	7.9
	always	32	5.0	8	5.2	40	5.0
	Missing	231	35.9	61	39.6	292	36.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1313 requests by the PDS

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the PDS	never	218	33.9	37	24.0	255	32.0
	seldom	76	11.8	21	13.6	97	12.2
	by 50%	33	5.1	11	7.1	44	5.5
	often	30	4.7	12	7.8	42	5.3
	always	14	2.2	4	2.6	18	2.3
	Missing	272	42.3	69	44.8	341	42.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1314 requests by the FDP

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the FDP	never	235	36.5	47	30.5	282	35.4
	seldom	79	12.3	20	13.0	99	12.4
	by 50%	16	2.5	6	3.9	22	2.8
	often	25	3.9	3	1.9	28	3.5
	always	14	2.2	6	3.9	20	2.5
	Missing	274	42.6	72	46.8	346	43.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1315 requests by Bu90/Grunen

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by Bu90/Grunen	never	168	26.1	43	27.9	211	26.5
	seldom	109	17.0	22	14.3	131	16.4
	by 50%	38	5.9	7	4.5	45	5.6
	often	47	7.3	8	5.2	55	6.9
	always	30	4.7	4	2.6	34	4.3
	Missing	251	39.0	70	45.5	321	40.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1321 requests by the SPD (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the SPD (10 years ago)	never	123	19.1	28	18.2	151	18.9
	seldom	98	15.2	13	8.4	111	13.9
	by 50%	52	8.1	7	4.5	59	7.4
	often	41	6.4	9	5.8	50	6.3
	always	34	5.3	7	4.5	41	5.1
	Missing	295	45.9	90	58.4	385	48.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1322 requests by the CDU/CSU (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the CDU/CSU (10 years ago)	never	140	21.8	24	15.6	164	20.6
	seldom	82	12.8	13	8.4	95	11.9
	by 50%	37	5.8	12	7.8	49	6.1
	often	53	8.2	6	3.9	59	7.4
	always	24	3.7	8	5.2	32	4.0
	Missing	307	47.7	91	59.1	398	49.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1323 requests by the PDS (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the PDS (10 years ago)	never	229	35.6	33	21.4	262	32.9
	seldom	28	4.4	8	5.2	36	4.5
	by 50%	11	1.7	3	1.9	14	1.8
	often	12	1.9	5	3.2	17	2.1
	always	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	Missing	357	55.5	102	66.2	459	57.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1324 requests by the FDP (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by the FDP (10 years ago)	never	187	29.1	35	22.7	222	27.9
	seldom	61	9.5	10	6.5	71	8.9
	by 50%	28	4.4	4	2.6	32	4.0
	often	23	3.6	2	1.3	25	3.1
	always	14	2.2	4	2.6	18	2.3
	Missing	330	51.3	99	64.3	429	53.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1325 requests by Bu90/Grunen (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests by Bu90/Grunen (10 years ago)	never	163	25.3	36	23.4	199	25.0
	seldom	71	11.0	6	3.9	77	9.7
	by 50%	32	5.0	4	2.6	36	4.5
	often	28	4.4	5	3.2	33	4.1
	always	20	3.1	5	3.2	25	3.1
	Missing	329	51.2	98	63.6	427	53.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1411 advertising among members for party/candidate

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
advertising among members for party/candidate	never	535	83.2	124	80.5	659	82.7
	seldom	28	4.4	9	5.8	37	4.6
	by 50%	10	1.6	2	1.3	12	1.5
	often	3	.5	3	1.9	6	.8
	always	5	.8	1	.6	6	.8
	Missing	62	9.6	15	9.7	77	9.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1412 Asking members to support candidates/party in the public

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Asking members to support candidates/party in the public	never	539	83.8	122	79.2	661	82.9
	seldom	25	3.9	10	6.5	35	4.4
	by 50%	9	1.4	2	1.3	11	1.4
	often	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	always	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	Missing	62	9.6	16	10.4	78	9.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1413 financial donation for candidate/party

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
financial donation for candidate/party	never	569	88.5	134	87.0	703	88.2
	seldom	11	1.7	2	1.3	13	1.6
	by 50%	2	.3			2	.3
	always			1	.6	1	.1
	Missing	61	9.5	17	11.0	78	9.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1414 provision of personnel for supporting a campaign

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
provision of personnel for supporting a campaign	never	561	87.2	129	83.8	690	86.6
	seldom	15	2.3	7	4.5	22	2.8
	by 50%	2	.3			2	.3
	often	2	.3			2	.3
	always	2	.3	2	1.3	4	.5
	Missing	61	9.5	16	10.4	77	9.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1415 proposing a member as candidate

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
proposing a member as candidate	never	537	83.5	113	73.4	650	81.6
	seldom	29	4.5	20	13.0	49	6.1
	by 50%	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	often	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	always	3	.5	2	1.3	5	.6
	Missing	66	10.3	16	10.4	82	10.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1421 advertising among members for party/candidate (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
advertising among members for party/candidate (10 years ago)	never	471	73.3	93	60.4	564	70.8
	seldom	23	3.6	8	5.2	31	3.9
	by 50%	4	.6	1	.6	5	.6
	often	3	.5	1	.6	4	.5
	always	5	.8	1	.6	6	.8
	Missing	137	21.3	50	32.5	187	23.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1422 Asking members to support candidates/party in the public (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Asking members to support candidates/party in the public (10 years ago)	never	479	74.5	100	64.9	579	72.6
	seldom	18	2.8	7	4.5	25	3.1
	by 50%	9	1.4	1	.6	10	1.3
	often	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	always	5	.8	1	.6	6	.8
	Missing	130	20.2	44	28.6	174	21.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1423 financial donation for candidate/party (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
financial donation for candidate/party (10 years ago)	never	498	77.4	107	69.5	605	75.9
	seldom	10	1.6	2	1.3	12	1.5
	by 50%	2	.3			2	.3
	always	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
	Missing	132	20.5	44	28.6	176	22.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1424 provision of personnel for supporting a campaign (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
provision of personnel for supporting a campaign (10 years ago)	never	491	76.4	105	68.2	596	74.8
	seldom	10	1.6	3	1.9	13	1.6
	by 50%	4	.6			4	.5
	often	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	always	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	Missing	134	20.8	44	28.6	178	22.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1425 proposing a member as candidate (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
proposing a member as candidate (10 years ago)	never	476	74.0	93	60.4	569	71.4
	seldom	22	3.4	12	7.8	34	4.3
	by 50%	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	often	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	always	4	.6	1	.6	5	.6
	Missing	134	20.8	45	29.2	179	22.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1510 requests to political parties regarding the federal budget

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests to political parties regarding the federal budget	Yes	78	12.1	26	16.9	104	13.0
	No	565	87.9	128	83.1	693	87.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1520 requests to political parties regarding the federal budget (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests to political parties regarding the federal budget (10 years ago)	Yes	57	8.9	11	7.1	68	8.5
	No	586	91.1	143	92.9	729	91.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1610 requests to political parties regarding the state budget

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests to political parties regarding the state budget	Yes	191	29.7	58	37.7	249	31.2
	No	452	70.3	96	62.3	548	68.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1620 requests to political parties regarding the state budget (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
requests to political parties regarding the state budget (10 years ago)	Yes	128	19.9	25	16.2	153	19.2
	No	515	80.1	129	83.8	644	80.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1710 Reliability of civil servants, parties and members of parliament

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Reliability of civil servants, parties and members of parliament	very unreliable	50	7.8	12	7.8	62	7.8
	unreliable	79	12.3	18	11.7	97	12.2
	more or less reliable	233	36.2	51	33.1	284	35.6
	reliable	76	11.8	27	17.5	103	12.9
	very reliable	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	Missing	199	30.9	43	27.9	242	30.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1720 Reliability of civil servants, parties and members of parliament (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Reliability of civil servants, parties and members of parliament (10 years ago)	very unreliable	39	6.1	12	7.8	51	6.4
	unreliable	54	8.4	11	7.1	65	8.2
	more or less reliable	178	27.7	37	24.0	215	27.0
	reliable	69	10.7	13	8.4	82	10.3
	very reliable	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	Missing	297	46.2	78	50.6	375	47.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1811 Representation by political parties

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Representation by political parties	most effective	105	16.3	23	14.9	128	16.1
	50%	75	11.7	23	14.9	98	12.3
	least effective	50	7.8	11	7.1	61	7.7
	Missing	413	64.2	97	63.0	510	64.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1812 representation by the parliament

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
representation by the parliament	most effective	56	8.7	16	10.4	72	9.0
	50%	81	12.6	23	14.9	104	13.0
	least effective	56	8.7	15	9.7	71	8.9
	Missing	450	70.0	100	64.9	550	69.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1813 representation by civil servants

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
representation by civil servants	most effective	102	15.9	21	13.6	123	15.4
	50%	78	12.1	13	8.4	91	11.4
	least effective	51	7.9	10	6.5	61	7.7
	Missing	412	64.1	110	71.4	522	65.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1814 representation by courts

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
representation by courts	most effective	49	7.6	15	9.7	64	8.0
	50%	42	6.5	5	3.2	47	5.9
	least effective	92	14.3	18	11.7	110	13.8
	Missing	460	71.5	116	75.3	576	72.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1821 Representation by political parties (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Representation by political parties (10 years ago)	most effective	77	12.0	14	9.1	91	11.4
	50%	53	8.2	12	7.8	65	8.2
	least effective	39	6.1	6	3.9	45	5.6
	Missing	474	73.7	122	79.2	596	74.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1822 representation by the parliament (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
representation by the parliament (10 years ago)	most effective	41	6.4	8	5.2	49	6.1
	50%	61	9.5	10	6.5	71	8.9
	least effective	49	7.6	10	6.5	59	7.4
	Missing	492	76.5	126	81.8	618	77.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1823 representation by civil servants (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
representation by civil servants (10 years ago)	most effective	74	11.5	14	9.1	88	11.0
	50%	65	10.1	9	5.8	74	9.3
	least effective	27	4.2	6	3.9	33	4.1
	Missing	477	74.2	125	81.2	602	75.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1824 representation by courts (10 years ago)

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
representation by courts (10 years ago)	most effective	33	5.1	5	3.2	38	4.8
	50%	27	4.2	5	3.2	32	4.0
	least effective	65	10.1	8	5.2	73	9.2
	Missing	518	80.6	136	88.3	654	82.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q1901 number of persons which are represented by the organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
number of persons which are represented by the organisation	1 – 99	117	18.2	34	22.1	151	18.9
	100 – 999	189	29.4	49	31.8	238	29.9
	1,000 – 4,999	79	12.3	22	14.3	101	12.7
	5,000 – 9,999	20	3.1	5	3.2	25	3.1
	10,000 – 24,999	31	4.8	5	3.2	36	4.5
	25,000 – 99,999	21	3.3	6	3.9	27	3.4
	100,000 – 999,999	23	3.6	3	1.9	26	3.3
	1,000,000 –	2	.3			2	.3
	Missing	161	25.0	30	19.5	191	24.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2001 most important source of information

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
most important source of information	federal government	48	7.5	7	4.5	55	6.9
	state government	46	7.2	16	10.4	62	7.8
	political parties	16	2.5	4	2.6	20	2.5
	Members of parliament(federal)	4	.6	1	.6	5	.6
	Members of parliament(state)	11	1.7	1	.6	12	1.5
	scientists or experts	79	12.3	18	11.7	97	12.2
	mass media	62	9.6	17	11.0	79	9.9
	technical or economic journals	24	3.7	4	2.6	28	3.5
	Other organisations with comparable objectives	96	14.9	19	12.3	115	14.4
	members of the own organisation	86	13.4	18	11.7	104	13.0
	enterprises	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	other	42	6.5	8	5.2	50	6.3
	Missing	122	19.0	39	25.3	161	20.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2002 second important source of information

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
second important source of information	federal government	16	2.5	5	3.2	21	2.6
	state government	40	6.2	9	5.8	49	6.1
	political parties	25	3.9	6	3.9	31	3.9
	Members of parliament(federal)	12	1.9	2	1.3	14	1.8
	Members of parliament(state)	21	3.3	8	5.2	29	3.6
	scientists or experts	66	10.3	13	8.4	79	9.9
	mass media	71	11.0	11	7.1	82	10.3
	technical or economic journals	34	5.3	10	6.5	44	5.5
	Other organisations with comparable objectives	114	17.7	30	19.5	144	18.1
	members of the own organisation	73	11.4	16	10.4	89	11.2
	enterprises	9	1.4	1	.6	10	1.3
	other	18	2.8	3	1.9	21	2.6
	Missing	144	22.4	40	26.0	184	23.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2003 third important source of information

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
third important source of information	federal government	21	3.3	2	1.3	23	2.9
	state government	29	4.5	11	7.1	40	5.0
	political parties	25	3.9	6	3.9	31	3.9
	Members of parliament(federal)	4	.6	4	2.6	8	1.0
	Members of parliament(state)	19	3.0	6	3.9	25	3.1
	scientists or experts	68	10.6	9	5.8	77	9.7
	mass media	89	13.8	14	9.1	103	12.9
	technical or economic journals	21	3.3	4	2.6	25	3.1
	Other organisations with comparable objectives	71	11.0	14	9.1	85	10.7
	members of the own organisation	69	10.7	28	18.2	97	12.2
	enterprises	19	3.0	2	1.3	21	2.6
	other	26	4.0	6	3.9	32	4.0
	Missing	182	28.3	48	31.2	230	28.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2101 Contacts to a member of parliament

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Contacts to a member of parliament	No	396	61.6	91	59.1	487	61.1
	Yes	247	38.4	63	40.9	310	38.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2102 chairman of the ruling party

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
chairman of the ruling party	No	561	87.2	133	86.4	694	87.1
	Yes	82	12.8	21	13.6	103	12.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2103 chairman of the opposition party

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
chairman of the opposition party	No	551	85.7	130	84.4	681	85.4
	Yes	92	14.3	24	15.6	116	14.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2104 minister of state

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
minister of state	No	447	69.5	96	62.3	543	68.1
	Yes	196	30.5	58	37.7	254	31.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2105 elected members of the state government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
elected members of the state government	No	388	60.3	97	63.0	485	60.9
	Yes	255	39.7	57	37.0	312	39.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2106 journalist of a national newspaper

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
journalist of a national newspaper	No	359	55.8	95	61.7	454	57.0
	Yes	284	44.2	59	38.3	343	43.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2107 journalist of a regional newspaper

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
journalist of a regional newspaper	No	207	32.2	38	24.7	245	30.7
	Yes	436	67.8	116	75.3	552	69.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2108 journalist of a broadcasting station

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
journalist of a	No	409	63.6	102	66.2	511	64.1
broadcasting station	Yes	234	36.4	52	33.8	286	35.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2109 head of department in governmental authorities

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
head of department in	No	363	56.5	81	52.6	444	55.7
governmental authorities	Yes	280	43.5	73	47.4	353	44.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2201 number of mentioning the organisation in mass media

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
number of	0	162	25.2	38	24.7	200	25.1
mentioning the	1 – 4	83	12.9	14	9.1	97	12.2
organisation in	5 – 9	59	9.2	12	7.8	71	8.9
mass media	10 – 19	93	14.5	25	16.2	118	14.8
	20 – 29	45	7.0	11	7.1	56	7.0
	30 – 49	53	8.2	13	8.4	66	8.3
	50 – 99	40	6.2	13	8.4	53	6.6
	100 – 199	55	8.6	15	9.7	70	8.8
	200 –	53	8.2	13	8.4	66	8.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2301 establishing direct contact to members of the cabinet

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
establishing	never	253	39.3	57	37.0	310	38.9
direct contact	rarely	150	23.3	43	27.9	193	24.2
to members of	frequently	83	12.9	13	8.4	96	12.0
the cabinet	very often	10	1.6			10	1.3
	always	6	.9	1	.6	7	.9
	Missing	141	21.9	40	26.0	181	22.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2302 establishing direct contacts to opposition parties

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
establishing direct contacts to opposition parties	never	216	33.6	47	30.5	263	33.0
	rarely	158	24.6	46	29.9	204	25.6
	frequently	97	15.1	13	8.4	110	13.8
	very often	19	3.0	3	1.9	22	2.8
	always	6	.9			6	.8
	Missing	147	22.9	45	29.2	192	24.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2303 establishing direct contacts to authorities

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
establishing direct contacts to authorities	never	147	22.9	34	22.1	181	22.7
	rarely	146	22.7	38	24.7	184	23.1
	frequently	155	24.1	36	23.4	191	24.0
	very often	56	8.7	12	7.8	68	8.5
	always	17	2.6	2	1.3	19	2.4
	Missing	122	19.0	32	20.8	154	19.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2304 establishing contacts to parties/authorities by influential persons

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
establishing contacts to parties/authorities by influential persons	never	182	28.3	48	31.2	230	28.9
	rarely	195	30.3	47	30.5	242	30.4
	frequently	92	14.3	20	13.0	112	14.1
	very often	24	3.7	2	1.3	26	3.3
	always	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	Missing	144	22.4	34	22.1	178	22.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2305 involvement in preparation of bills

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
involvement in preparation of bills	never	283	44.0	62	40.3	345	43.3
	rarely	112	17.4	31	20.1	143	17.9
	frequently	63	9.8	18	11.7	81	10.2
	very often	18	2.8	4	2.6	22	2.8
	always	13	2.0	2	1.3	15	1.9
	Missing	154	24.0	37	24.0	191	24.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2306 presenting scientific evidence

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
presenting scientific evidence	never	276	42.9	84	54.5	360	45.2
	rarely	126	19.6	20	13.0	146	18.3
	frequently	53	8.2	8	5.2	61	7.7
	very often	20	3.1	3	1.9	23	2.9
	Missing	168	26.1	39	25.3	207	26.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2307 asking members to establish contacts to government/parties

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
asking members to establish contacts to government/parties	never	231	35.9	51	33.1	282	35.4
	rarely	175	27.2	40	26.0	215	27.0
	frequently	71	11.0	18	11.7	89	11.2
	very often	17	2.6	5	3.2	22	2.8
	always	3	.5			3	.4
	Missing	146	22.7	40	26.0	186	23.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2308 participating in protest/demonstration

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
participating in protest/demonstration	never	227	35.3	45	29.2	272	34.1
	rarely	189	29.4	46	29.9	235	29.5
	frequently	66	10.3	17	11.0	83	10.4
	very often	13	2.0	4	2.6	17	2.1
	always	10	1.6	4	2.6	14	1.8
	Missing	138	21.5	38	24.7	176	22.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2309 arranging mass meetings

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
arranging mass meetings	never	269	41.8	51	33.1	320	40.2
	rarely	141	21.9	41	26.6	182	22.8
	frequently	56	8.7	16	10.4	72	9.0
	very often	8	1.2	4	2.6	12	1.5
	always	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	Missing	162	25.2	40	26.0	202	25.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2310 giving information to mass media

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
giving information to mass media	never	76	11.8	11	7.1	87	10.9
	rarely	168	26.1	39	25.3	207	26.0
	frequently	172	26.7	53	34.4	225	28.2
	very often	77	12.0	18	11.7	95	11.9
	always	34	5.3	6	3.9	40	5.0
	Missing	116	18.0	27	17.5	143	17.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2311 advertising in mass media

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
advertising in mass media	never	222	34.5	41	26.6	263	33.0
	rarely	186	28.9	49	31.8	235	29.5
	frequently	74	11.5	20	13.0	94	11.8
	very often	17	2.6	3	1.9	20	2.5
	always	9	1.4	3	1.9	12	1.5
	Missing	135	21.0	38	24.7	173	21.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2312 arrangement of press conferences

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
arrangement of press conferences	never	158	24.6	40	26.0	198	24.8
	rarely	207	32.2	47	30.5	254	31.9
	frequently	96	14.9	18	11.7	114	14.3
	very often	28	4.4	8	5.2	36	4.5
	always	17	2.6	3	1.9	20	2.5
	Missing	137	21.3	38	24.7	175	22.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2313 networking with other organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
networking with other organisation	never	96	14.9	25	16.2	121	15.2
	rarely	164	25.5	39	25.3	203	25.5
	frequently	170	26.4	37	24.0	207	26.0
	very often	55	8.6	13	8.4	68	8.5
	always	29	4.5	7	4.5	36	4.5
	Missing	129	20.1	33	21.4	162	20.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2400 Foundation before 1989

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Foundation before 1989	Yes	418	65.0	49	31.8	467	58.6
	No	225	35.0	105	68.2	330	41.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2501 Influence of Unions

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Influence of Unions	1 very little influence	29	4.5	5	3.2	34	4.3
	2	39	6.1	9	5.8	48	6.0
	3	70	10.9	23	14.9	93	11.7
	4 neutral	80	12.4	13	8.4	93	11.7
	5	176	27.4	54	35.1	230	28.9
	6	144	22.4	29	18.8	173	21.7
	7 very much influence	34	5.3	7	4.5	41	5.1
	Missing	71	11.0	14	9.1	85	10.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2502 agriculture organisations

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
agriculture organisations	1 very little influence	45	7.0	14	9.1	59	7.4
	2	67	10.4	21	13.6	88	11.0
	3	83	12.9	30	19.5	113	14.2
	4 neutral	121	18.8	24	15.6	145	18.2
	5	143	22.2	25	16.2	168	21.1
	6	69	10.7	13	8.4	82	10.3
	7 very much influence	15	2.3	4	2.6	19	2.4
	Missing	100	15.6	23	14.9	123	15.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2503 trade associations

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
trade associations	1 very little influence	33	5.1	7	4.5	40	5.0
	2	20	3.1	5	3.2	25	3.1
	3	18	2.8	6	3.9	24	3.0
	4 neutral	36	5.6	14	9.1	50	6.3
	5	76	11.8	21	13.6	97	12.2
	6	181	28.1	43	27.9	224	28.1
	7 very much influence	208	32.3	43	27.9	251	31.5
	Missing	71	11.0	15	9.7	86	10.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2504 civil servants

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
civil servants	1 very little influence	39	6.1	9	5.8	48	6.0
	2	43	6.7	12	7.8	55	6.9
	3	52	8.1	19	12.3	71	8.9
	4 neutral	116	18.0	25	16.2	141	17.7
	5	136	21.2	31	20.1	167	21.0
	6	110	17.1	24	15.6	134	16.8
	7 very much influence	52	8.1	14	9.1	66	8.3
	Missing	95	14.8	20	13.0	115	14.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2505 political parties

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
political parties	1 very little influence	26	4.0	3	1.9	29	3.6
	2	19	3.0	7	4.5	26	3.3
	3	21	3.3	4	2.6	25	3.1
	4 neutral	47	7.3	11	7.1	58	7.3
	5	90	14.0	21	13.6	111	13.9
	6	172	26.7	44	28.6	216	27.1
	7 very much influence	199	30.9	48	31.2	247	31.0
	Missing	69	10.7	16	10.4	85	10.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2506 large enterprises

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
large enterprises	1 very little influence	40	6.2	9	5.8	49	6.1
	2	13	2.0	1	.6	14	1.8
	3	10	1.6	4	2.6	14	1.8
	4 neutral	21	3.3	4	2.6	25	3.1
	5	74	11.5	11	7.1	85	10.7
	6	174	27.1	44	28.6	218	27.4
	7 very much influence	244	37.9	66	42.9	310	38.9
	Missing	67	10.4	15	9.7	82	10.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2507 mass media

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
mass media	1 very little influence	20	3.1	3	1.9	23	2.9
	2	26	4.0	5	3.2	31	3.9
	3	21	3.3	5	3.2	26	3.3
	4 neutral	30	4.7	10	6.5	40	5.0
	5	103	16.0	31	20.1	134	16.8
	6	172	26.7	41	26.6	213	26.7
	7 very much influence	206	32.0	45	29.2	251	31.5
	Missing	65	10.1	14	9.1	79	9.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2508 scientists

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
scientists	1 very little influence	34	5.3	10	6.5	44	5.5
	2	81	12.6	14	9.1	95	11.9
	3	113	17.6	31	20.1	144	18.1
	4 neutral	171	26.6	36	23.4	207	26.0
	5	129	20.1	40	26.0	169	21.2
	6	34	5.3	6	3.9	40	5.0
	7 very much influence	6	.9	1	.6	7	.9
	Missing	75	11.7	16	10.4	91	11.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2509 organisation for consumer protection

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation for consumer protection	1 very little influence	42	6.5	14	9.1	56	7.0
	2	59	9.2	15	9.7	74	9.3
	3	128	19.9	24	15.6	152	19.1
	4 neutral	164	25.5	45	29.2	209	26.2
	5	140	21.8	33	21.4	173	21.7
	6	30	4.7	6	3.9	36	4.5
	7 very much influence	6	.9	1	.6	7	.9
	Missing	74	11.5	16	10.4	90	11.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2510 organisation for social welfare

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation for social welfare	1 very little influence	57	8.9	13	8.4	70	8.8
	2	114	17.7	25	16.2	139	17.4
	3	140	21.8	22	14.3	162	20.3
	4 neutral	126	19.6	38	24.7	164	20.6
	5	96	14.9	32	20.8	128	16.1
	6	31	4.8	3	1.9	34	4.3
	7 very much influence	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	Missing	74	11.5	19	12.3	93	11.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2511 NGOs

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
NGOs	1 very little influence	50	7.8	13	8.4	63	7.9
	2	104	16.2	29	18.8	133	16.7
	3	153	23.8	35	22.7	188	23.6
	4 neutral	122	19.0	22	14.3	144	18.1
	5	101	15.7	24	15.6	125	15.7
	6	28	4.4	9	5.8	37	4.6
	7 very much influence	5	.8			5	.6
	Missing	80	12.4	22	14.3	102	12.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2512 women's organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
womens' organisation	1 very little influence	93	14.5	22	14.3	115	14.4
	2	140	21.8	24	15.6	164	20.6
	3	140	21.8	41	26.6	181	22.7
	4 neutral	105	16.3	26	16.9	131	16.4
	5	58	9.0	16	10.4	74	9.3
	6	21	3.3	4	2.6	25	3.1
	7 very much influence	6	.9	2	1.3	8	1.0
	Missing	80	12.4	19	12.3	99	12.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2513 local administration

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
local administration	1 very little influence	24	3.7	5	3.2	29	3.6
	2	68	10.6	9	5.8	77	9.7
	3	142	22.1	34	22.1	176	22.1
	4 neutral	143	22.2	35	22.7	178	22.3
	5	132	20.5	41	26.6	173	21.7
	6	50	7.8	14	9.1	64	8.0
	7 very much influence	13	2.0	2	1.3	15	1.9
	Missing	71	11.0	14	9.1	85	10.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2514 foreign governments

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
foreign governments	1 very little influence	61	9.5	15	9.7	76	9.5
	2	67	10.4	16	10.4	83	10.4
	3	94	14.6	24	15.6	118	14.8
	4 neutral	130	20.2	29	18.8	159	19.9
	5	130	20.2	34	22.1	164	20.6
	6	61	9.5	12	7.8	73	9.2
	7 very much influence	14	2.2	4	2.6	18	2.3
	Missing	86	13.4	20	13.0	106	13.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2515 international organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
international organisation	1 very little influence	43	6.7	11	7.1	54	6.8
	2	64	10.0	18	11.7	82	10.3
	3	103	16.0	20	13.0	123	15.4
	4 neutral	140	21.8	31	20.1	171	21.5
	5	133	20.7	41	26.6	174	21.8
	6	63	9.8	10	6.5	73	9.2
	7 very much influence	13	2.0	4	2.6	17	2.1
	Missing	84	13.1	19	12.3	103	12.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2516 foreign interest groups

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
foreign interest groups	1 very little influence	98	15.2	18	11.7	116	14.6
	2	116	18.0	26	16.9	142	17.8
	3	112	17.4	25	16.2	137	17.2
	4 neutral	127	19.8	25	16.2	152	19.1
	5	60	9.3	26	16.9	86	10.8
	6	31	4.8	8	5.2	39	4.9
	7 very much influence	9	1.4	4	2.6	13	1.6
	Missing	90	14.0	22	14.3	112	14.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2601 Unions

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Unions	1 not cooperative	48	7.5	14	9.1	62	7.8
	2	69	10.7	12	7.8	81	10.2
	3	84	13.1	18	11.7	102	12.8
	4	127	19.8	22	14.3	149	18.7
	5	115	17.9	32	20.8	147	18.4
	6	56	8.7	17	11.0	73	9.2
	7 very cooperative	21	3.3	11	7.1	32	4.0
	Missing	123	19.1	28	18.2	151	18.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2602 agriculture organisations

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
agriculture organisations	1 not cooperative	76	11.8	23	14.9	99	12.4
	2	72	11.2	13	8.4	85	10.7
	3	88	13.7	22	14.3	110	13.8
	4	139	21.6	34	22.1	173	21.7
	5	48	7.5	10	6.5	58	7.3
	6	29	4.5	8	5.2	37	4.6
	7 very cooperative	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	Missing	184	28.6	42	27.3	226	28.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2603 trade associations

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
trade associations	1 not cooperative	71	11.0	17	11.0	88	11.0
	2	67	10.4	14	9.1	81	10.2
	3	95	14.8	17	11.0	112	14.1
	4	95	14.8	32	20.8	127	15.9
	5	85	13.2	27	17.5	112	14.1
	6	70	10.9	13	8.4	83	10.4
	7 very cooperative	21	3.3	4	2.6	25	3.1
	Missing	139	21.6	30	19.5	169	21.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2604 civil servants

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
civil servants	1 not cooperative	48	7.5	14	9.1	62	7.8
	2	76	11.8	18	11.7	94	11.8
	3	87	13.5	19	12.3	106	13.3
	4	145	22.6	30	19.5	175	22.0
	5	83	12.9	33	21.4	116	14.6
	6	54	8.4	8	5.2	62	7.8
	7 very cooperative	14	2.2	2	1.3	16	2.0
	Missing	136	21.2	30	19.5	166	20.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2605 political parties

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
political parties	1 not cooperative	17	2.6	12	7.8	29	3.6
	2	45	7.0	5	3.2	50	6.3
	3	100	15.6	24	15.6	124	15.6
	4	114	17.7	15	9.7	129	16.2
	5	147	22.9	39	25.3	186	23.3
	6	74	11.5	27	17.5	101	12.7
	7 very cooperative	23	3.6	5	3.2	28	3.5
	Missing	123	19.1	27	17.5	150	18.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2606 large enterprises

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
large enterprises	1 not cooperative	76	11.8	25	16.2	101	12.7
	2	75	11.7	11	7.1	86	10.8
	3	88	13.7	21	13.6	109	13.7
	4	101	15.7	23	14.9	124	15.6
	5	100	15.6	23	14.9	123	15.4
	6	48	7.5	18	11.7	66	8.3
	7 very cooperative	20	3.1	5	3.2	25	3.1
	Missing	135	21.0	28	18.2	163	20.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2607 mass media

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
mass media	1 not cooperative	26	4.0	3	1.9	29	3.6
	2	43	6.7	8	5.2	51	6.4
	3	91	14.2	17	11.0	108	13.6
	4	138	21.5	26	16.9	164	20.6
	5	131	20.4	40	26.0	171	21.5
	6	79	12.3	27	17.5	106	13.3
	7 very cooperative	17	2.6	7	4.5	24	3.0
	Missing	118	18.4	26	16.9	144	18.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2608 scientists

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
scientists	1 not cooperative	40	6.2	9	5.8	49	6.1
	2	37	5.8	8	5.2	45	5.6
	3	52	8.1	19	12.3	71	8.9
	4	113	17.6	25	16.2	138	17.3
	5	117	18.2	21	13.6	138	17.3
	6	114	17.7	29	18.8	143	17.9
	7 very cooperative	34	5.3	11	7.1	45	5.6
	Missing	136	21.2	32	20.8	168	21.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2609 organisation for consumer protection

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation for consumer protection	1 not cooperative	46	7.2	14	9.1	60	7.5
	2	43	6.7	10	6.5	53	6.6
	3	61	9.5	18	11.7	79	9.9
	4	123	19.1	34	22.1	157	19.7
	5	94	14.6	21	13.6	115	14.4
	6	91	14.2	17	11.0	108	13.6
	7 very cooperative	31	4.8	8	5.2	39	4.9
	Missing	154	24.0	32	20.8	186	23.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2610 organisation for social welfare

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation for social welfare	1 not cooperative	45	7.0	6	3.9	51	6.4
	2	40	6.2	11	7.1	51	6.4
	3	50	7.8	10	6.5	60	7.5
	4	104	16.2	33	21.4	137	17.2
	5	108	16.8	28	18.2	136	17.1
	6	103	16.0	20	13.0	123	15.4
	7 very cooperative	50	7.8	15	9.7	65	8.2
	Missing	143	22.2	31	20.1	174	21.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2611 NGOs

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
NGOs	1 not cooperative	46	7.2	12	7.8	58	7.3
	2	57	8.9	17	11.0	74	9.3
	3	51	7.9	16	10.4	67	8.4
	4	103	16.0	34	22.1	137	17.2
	5	83	12.9	16	10.4	99	12.4
	6	111	17.3	14	9.1	125	15.7
	7 very cooperative	54	8.4	12	7.8	66	8.3
	Missing	138	21.5	33	21.4	171	21.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2612 women's organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
womens' organisation	1 not cooperative	60	9.3	15	9.7	75	9.4
	2	62	9.6	14	9.1	76	9.5
	3	56	8.7	18	11.7	74	9.3
	4	115	17.9	28	18.2	143	17.9
	5	92	14.3	27	17.5	119	14.9
	6	66	10.3	12	7.8	78	9.8
	7 very cooperative	40	6.2	7	4.5	47	5.9
	Missing	152	23.6	33	21.4	185	23.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2613 local administration

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
local administration	1 not cooperative	27	4.2	5	3.2	32	4.0
	2	43	6.7	7	4.5	50	6.3
	3	86	13.4	24	15.6	110	13.8
	4	148	23.0	25	16.2	173	21.7
	5	119	18.5	38	24.7	157	19.7
	6	68	10.6	25	16.2	93	11.7
	7 very cooperative	27	4.2	7	4.5	34	4.3
	Missing	125	19.4	23	14.9	148	18.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2614 foreign governments

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
foreign governments	1 not cooperative	114	17.7	32	20.8	146	18.3
	2	76	11.8	12	7.8	88	11.0
	3	80	12.4	17	11.0	97	12.2
	4	116	18.0	30	19.5	146	18.3
	5	65	10.1	16	10.4	81	10.2
	6	21	3.3	4	2.6	25	3.1
	7 very cooperative	9	1.4	2	1.3	11	1.4
	Missing	162	25.2	41	26.6	203	25.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2615 international organisation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
international organisation	1 not cooperative	78	12.1	24	15.6	102	12.8
	2	67	10.4	11	7.1	78	9.8
	3	77	12.0	18	11.7	95	11.9
	4	132	20.5	20	13.0	152	19.1
	5	76	11.8	32	20.8	108	13.6
	6	49	7.6	10	6.5	59	7.4
	7 very cooperative	15	2.3	2	1.3	17	2.1
	Missing	149	23.2	37	24.0	186	23.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2616 foreign interest groups

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
foreign interest groups	1 not cooperative	102	15.9	28	18.2	130	16.3
	2	84	13.1	10	6.5	94	11.8
	3	68	10.6	16	10.4	84	10.5
	4	126	19.6	25	16.2	151	18.9
	5	53	8.2	23	14.9	76	9.5
	6	37	5.8	7	4.5	44	5.5
	7 very cooperative	13	2.0	2	1.3	15	1.9
	Missing	160	24.9	43	27.9	203	25.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2700 Successful lobbying on federal level

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Successful lobbying on federal level	Yes	209	32.5	45	29.2	254	31.9
	No	434	67.5	109	70.8	543	68.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2800 Influence on political decisions

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Influence on political decisions	Yes	169	26.3	37	24.0	206	25.8
	No	474	73.7	117	76.0	591	74.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2901 financial support by federal government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
financial support by federal government	No	554	86.2	134	87.0	688	86.3
	Yes	89	13.8	20	13.0	109	13.7
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2902 by trade associations

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by trade associations	No	626	97.4	152	98.7	778	97.6
	Yes	17	2.6	2	1.3	19	2.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2903 by enterprises

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by enterprises	No	532	82.7	126	81.8	658	82.6
	Yes	111	17.3	28	18.2	139	17.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2904 by state government

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by state government	No	380	59.1	87	56.5	467	58.6
	Yes	263	40.9	67	43.5	330	41.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2905 by unions

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by unions	No	636	98.9	152	98.7	788	98.9
	Yes	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2906 by political parties

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
by political parties	No	629	97.8	153	99.4	782	98.1
	Yes	14	2.2	1	.6	15	1.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2907 other

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
other	No	353	54.9	81	52.6	434	54.5
	Yes	290	45.1	73	47.4	363	45.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q2908 no financial support

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
no financial support	No	504	78.4	113	73.4	617	77.4
	Yes	139	21.6	41	26.6	180	22.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q30110 individual members at the time of foundation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Individual members at the time of foundation	0	319	49.6	69	44.8	388	48.7
	1-49	238	37.0	61	39.6	299	37.5
	50-99	25	3.9	10	6.5	35	4.4
	100-499	40	6.2	8	5.2	48	6.0
	500-999	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	1,000-4,999	6	.9	2	1.3	8	1.0
	5,000-19,999	6	.9			6	.8
	20,000-99,999	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
	100,000-	1	.2	1	.6	2	.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q30120 individual members ten years ago

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
individual members ten years ago	0	358	55.7	91	59.1	449	56.3
	1-49	84	13.1	25	16.2	109	13.7
	50-99	36	5.6	9	5.8	45	5.6
	100-499	69	10.7	9	5.8	78	9.8
	500-999	26	4.0	9	5.8	35	4.4
	1,000-4,999	43	6.7	6	3.9	49	6.1
	5,000-19,999	11	1.7	3	1.9	14	1.8
	20,000-99,999	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	100,000-	9	1.4			9	1.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q30130 present number of individual members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
present	0	244	37.9	47	30.5	291	36.5
number of	1-49	117	18.2	29	18.8	146	18.3
individual	50-99	44	6.8	15	9.7	59	7.4
members	100-499	108	16.8	30	19.5	138	17.3
	500-999	29	4.5	11	7.1	40	5.0
	1,000-4,999	53	8.2	11	7.1	64	8.0
	5,000-19,999	25	3.9	5	3.2	30	3.8
	20,000-99,999	12	1.9	4	2.6	16	2.0
	100,000-	11	1.7	2	1.3	13	1.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q30210 Institutional members at the time of foundation

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Institutional	0	549	85.4	132	85.7	681	85.4
members at	1 - 9	58	9.0	10	6.5	68	8.5
the time of	10 - 19	15	2.3	1	.6	16	2.0
foundation	20 - 29	6	.9	2	1.3	8	1.0
	30 - 49	3	.5	2	1.3	5	.6
	50 - 99	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	100 - 249	5	.8	3	1.9	8	1.0
	250 -	2	.3	2	1.3	4	.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q30220 Institutional members ten years ago

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Institutional	0	548	85.2	140	90.9	688	86.3
members ten	1 - 9	33	5.1	5	3.2	38	4.8
years ago	10 - 19	17	2.6			17	2.1
	20 - 29	5	.8	1	.6	6	.8
	30 - 49	5	.8	2	1.3	7	.9
	50 - 99	11	1.7	3	1.9	14	1.8
	100 - 249	9	1.4	1	.6	10	1.3
	250 -	15	2.3	2	1.3	17	2.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q30230 present number of institutional members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
present	0	504	78.4	119	77.3	623	78.2
number of	1 - 9	43	6.7	15	9.7	58	7.3
institutional	10 - 19	25	3.9	4	2.6	29	3.6
members	20 - 29	13	2.0	1	.6	14	1.8
	30 - 49	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	50 - 99	11	1.7	3	1.9	14	1.8
	100 - 249	16	2.5	3	1.9	19	2.4
	250 -	25	3.9	6	3.9	31	3.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q31010 number of full time employees

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
number of	0	280	43.5	72	46.8	352	44.2
full time	1	62	9.6	14	9.1	76	9.5
employees	2	48	7.5	20	13.0	68	8.5
	3, 4	52	8.1	12	7.8	64	8.0
	5 - 9	48	7.5	10	6.5	58	7.3
	10 - 29	54	8.4	7	4.5	61	7.7
	30 - 49	30	4.7	5	3.2	35	4.4
	50 - 99	22	3.4	3	1.9	25	3.1
	100 -	46	7.2	11	7.1	57	7.2
	Missing	1	.2			1	.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q31020 number of part time employees

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
number of	0	331	51.5	93	60.4	424	53.2
part time	1	69	10.7	15	9.7	84	10.5
employees	2	70	10.9	19	12.3	89	11.2
	3, 4	46	7.2	5	3.2	51	6.4
	5 - 9	36	5.6	6	3.9	42	5.3
	10 - 29	52	8.1	9	5.8	61	7.7
	30 - 49	9	1.4	2	1.3	11	1.4
	50 - 99	12	1.9	3	1.9	15	1.9
	100 -	17	2.6	2	1.3	19	2.4
	Missing	1	.2			1	.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3103 no employees

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
no employees	no	498	77.4	114	74.0	612	76.8
	yes	145	22.6	40	26.0	185	23.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3200 budget in 1999

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
budget in 1999	less than 20 TDM	76	11.8	25	16.2	101	12.7
	20–60 TDM	74	11.5	25	16.2	99	12.4
	60–99 TDM	36	5.6	12	7.8	48	6.0
	100–199 TDM	80	12.4	17	11.0	97	12.2
	200–599 TDM	95	14.8	15	9.7	110	13.8
	600 TDM–1.9 Mio DM	92	14.3	13	8.4	105	13.2
	2 – 3.9 Mio DM	30	4.7	8	5.2	38	4.8
	4–19.9 Mio DM	63	9.8	13	8.4	76	9.5
	more than 20 Mio DM	29	4.5	4	2.6	33	4.1
	Missing	68	10.6	22	14.3	90	11.3
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q34010 number of computer

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
number of computer	0	124	19.3	36	23.4	160	20.1
	1	112	17.4	31	20.1	143	17.9
	2	90	14.0	21	13.6	111	13.9
	3, 4	85	13.2	18	11.7	103	12.9
	5 – 9	73	11.4	15	9.7	88	11.0
	10 – 29	76	11.8	17	11.0	93	11.7
	30 – 49	21	3.3	7	4.5	28	3.5
	50 – 99	29	4.5	4	2.6	33	4.1
	100 –	33	5.1	5	3.2	38	4.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3402 contact by E-mail

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
contact by E-mail	No	228	35.5	68	44.2	296	37.1
	Yes	415	64.5	86	55.8	501	62.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3403 Internet-Homepage

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Internet-Homepage	No	281	43.7	81	52.6	362	45.4
	Yes	362	56.3	73	47.4	435	54.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3500 Estimation of attractiveness for politicians

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Estimation of attractiveness for politicians	very unattractive	81	12.6	8	5.2	89	11.2
	fairly unattractive	138	21.5	31	20.1	169	21.2
	fairly attractive	249	38.7	82	53.2	331	41.5
	very attractive	39	6.1	8	5.2	47	5.9
	Missing	136	21.2	25	16.2	161	20.2
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3511 small number of members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
small number of members	No	466	72.5	124	80.5	590	74.0
	Yes	177	27.5	30	19.5	207	26.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3512 organisation is not stable

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation is not stable	No	639	99.4	152	98.7	791	99.2
	Yes	4	.6	2	1.3	6	.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3513 organisation has little interest in politics

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has little interest in politics	No	548	85.2	138	89.6	686	86.1
	Yes	95	14.8	16	10.4	111	13.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3514 organisation has few contacts

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has few contacts	No	579	90.0	148	96.1	727	91.2
	Yes	64	10.0	6	3.9	70	8.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3515 organisation has a negative image

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has a negative image	No	622	96.7	150	97.4	772	96.9
	Yes	21	3.3	4	2.6	25	3.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3516 organisation is representing a minority

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation is representing a minority	No	505	78.5	133	86.4	638	80.1
	Yes	138	21.5	21	13.6	159	19.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3517 organisation has little expert knowledge

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has little expert knowledge	No	631	98.1	152	98.7	783	98.2
	Yes	12	1.9	2	1.3	14	1.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3521 organisation has a large number of members

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has a large number of members	No	537	83.5	128	83.1	665	83.4
	Yes	106	16.5	26	16.9	132	16.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3522 organisation is stable

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation is stable	No	451	70.1	103	66.9	554	69.5
	Yes	192	29.9	51	33.1	243	30.5
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3523 organisation is interested in politics

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation is interested in politics	No	543	84.4	126	81.8	669	83.9
	Yes	100	15.6	28	18.2	128	16.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3524 organisation has many contacts

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has many contacts	No	484	75.3	105	68.2	589	73.9
	Yes	159	24.7	49	31.8	208	26.1
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3525 organisation has a positive image

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has a positive image	No	398	61.9	91	59.1	489	61.4
	Yes	245	38.1	63	40.9	308	38.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3526 organisation is representing a specific interest group

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation is representing a specific interest group	No	394	61.3	81	52.6	475	59.6
	Yes	249	38.7	73	47.4	322	40.4
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3527 organisation has expert knowledge

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
organisation has expert knowledge	No	372	57.9	82	53.2	454	57.0
	Yes	271	42.1	72	46.8	343	43.0
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3601 Request for support in federal election campaigns

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Request for support in federal election campaigns	never	505	78.5	113	73.4	618	77.5
	sometimes	70	10.9	24	15.6	94	11.8
	on half of the occasions	2	.3	1	.6	3	.4
	most often	7	1.1	4	2.6	11	1.4
	always	6	.9	3	1.9	9	1.1
	Missing	53	8.2	9	5.8	62	7.8
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3602 Request for support in state election campaigns

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
Request for support in state election campaigns	never	470	73.1	100	64.9	570	71.5
	sometimes	90	14.0	27	17.5	117	14.7
	on half of the occasions	4	.6	4	2.6	8	1.0
	most often	9	1.4	5	3.2	14	1.8
	always	7	1.1	2	1.3	9	1.1
	Missing	63	9.8	16	10.4	79	9.9
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3700 active participation in the political debate

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
active participation in the political debate	no	341	53.0	78	50.6	419	52.6
	little	70	10.9	20	13.0	90	11.3
	some	102	15.9	19	12.3	121	15.2
	frequently	62	9.6	22	14.3	84	10.5
	always	32	5.0	6	3.9	38	4.8
	Missing	36	5.6	9	5.8	45	5.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

Q3710 intervention because of external factors

		Region				Total	
		Berlin		Halle		Freq.	%
		Freq.	%	Freq.	%		
intervention because of external factors	most often	18	2.8	3	1.9	21	2.6
	rather yes	49	7.6	16	10.4	65	8.2
	both internal and external stimulation	138	21.5	29	18.8	167	21.0
	rather no	126	19.6	28	18.2	154	19.3
	rarely	116	18.0	38	24.7	154	19.3
	Missing	196	30.5	40	26.0	236	29.6
Total		643	100.0	154	100.0	797	100.0

◆ *Survey Sheet*



MARTIN-LUTHER-UNIVERSITÄT
HALLE-WITTENBERG

Umfrage zu Interessengruppen in Deutschland

**Kooperationsprojekt „Interessengruppen in Industrieländern“
mit Förderung des Japanischen Kultusministeriums
Tsukuba Universität, Tsukuba, Japan
Projektleiter: Prof. Dr. Yutaka Tsujinaka**

**Martin-Luther-Universität, Halle-Wittenberg
Projektleiterin: Prof. Dr. Gesine Foljanty-Jost**

Q1. Wann wurde Ihre Organisation gegründet?

Q2. In welche der folgenden Kategorien ist Ihre Organisation zu zählen?

1. Landwirtschaftsorganisation
2. Wirtschaftsorganisation
3. Arbeitnehmerorganisation
4. Bildungsorganisation
5. Wohlfahrtsorganisation
6. Berufsverband
7. Politische Organisation
8. Verein im Bereich Sport, Freizeit, Hobby
9. Andere ()

Q3. Geben Sie bitte an, welche politischen Bereiche auf Bundes- und Landesebene für die Tätigkeiten Ihrer Organisation von Bedeutung sind. Wählen Sie alle zutreffenden aus!

1. Fiskalpolitik
2. Finanzpolitik
3. Handelspolitik
4. Wirtschaftsförderung
5. öffentliche Bauvorhaben, Vergabe öffentlicher Aufträge
6. Transport- und Verkehrspolitik
7. Kommunikations- und Informationspolitik
8. Technologiepolitik
9. Regionalentwicklung
10. diplomatische Beziehungen
11. nationale Sicherheit
12. öffentliche Sicherheit
13. Rechtsfragen und Menschenrechte
14. Kommunalpolitik
15. Arbeitsmarktpolitik
16. Landwirtschafts-, Forstwirtschafts- und Fischereipolitik
17. Verbraucherschutz
18. Umweltschutz
19. Gesundheitsfürsorge und Sozialpolitik
20. internationalen Austausch und Zusammenarbeit
21. Bildung, Wissenschaft und Freizeit
22. Andere ()

Q4. Was ist das wichtigste Ziel Ihrer Organisation? (Mehrfachnennungen möglich)

1. Informationen für Mitglieder
2. Wirtschaftliche Vorteile für Mitglieder
3. Schutz der Rechte und des Lebensstandards der Mitglieder
4. Bereitstellung von Bildungs- und Fortbildungsangeboten für Mitglieder
5. Für die Mitglieder bei der Bundes- oder Landesregierung Unterstützung sichern
6. Unterstützung der Mitglieder bei Zulassungs- und Genehmigungsverfahren
7. Vorbereitung und Verteilung von Informationen für andere Organisationen
8. Beratung anderer Organisationen in technischen Fragen
9. Bereitstellung von Bildungsangeboten für die Öffentlichkeit
10. Bereitstellung von Fördermitteln für andere Organisationen und Einzelpersonen
11. Bereitstellung von Dienstleistungen für die Öffentlichkeit
12. andere ()

Q5. Auf welcher Ebene ist Ihre Organisation angesiedelt?

1. Kommunale Ebene
2. Regierungsbezirksebene
3. Landesebene
4. Bundesebene
5. International

Q6. Wie schätzen Sie den Einfluß Ihrer Organisation auf der Ebene, auf der sie angesiedelt ist, ein?

1. viel Einfluß
2. etwas Einfluß
3. ein bißchen Einfluß
4. kaum Einfluß
5. kein Einfluß

Q7. Charakterisieren Sie bitte das Verhältnis Ihrer Organisation zur Bundesregierung (Mehrfachnennungen möglich)

1. Bei den Anhörungen der Bundesregierung zugelassen
2. Meinungsaustausch mit der Bundesregierung
3. Entsendung von Sachverständigen in Beratungsgremien der Bundesregierung
4. Einstellung von ehemaligen Regierungsbeamten
5. andere

Q8. Charakterisieren Sie bitte das Verhältnis Ihrer Organisation zur Landesregierung (Mehrfachnennungen möglich)

1. Meinungsaustausch mit der Landesregierung
2. Entsendung von Sachverständigen in Beratungsgremien der Landesregierung
3. Einstellung ehemaliger Vertreter der Landesregierung
4. andere

Q9. An wen wendet sich Ihre Organisation bei konkreten Anliegen in der Landes- bzw. Bundesregierung (z. B. durch persönliche Gespräche, Telefongespräche etc.), und wie oft kontaktiert sie diese Person?

In der Bundesregierung:

(1.) Minister/Staatssekretär

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(2.) Abteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(3.) Unterabteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(4.) nicht persönlich adressiert

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

In der Landesregierung:

(1.) Minister/Staatssekretär

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(2.) Abteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(3.) Unterabteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(4.) nicht persönlich adressiert

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

Vor zehn Jahren,
in der Bundesregierung

(1.) Minister oder Staatssekretär

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(2.) Abteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(3.) Unterabteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(4.) nicht persönlich adressiert

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

Vor zehn Jahren,
in der Landesregierung

(1.) Minister oder Staatssekretär

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(2.) Abteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(3.) Unterabteilungsleiter

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(4.) nicht persönlich adressiert

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

Q10. Wendet sich Ihre Organisation indirekt über eine der folgenden Personen an die Regierung? Wählen Sie bitte die Antwort aus, die am besten die Handlungsweise Ihrer Organisation beschreibt!

Im Falle der Bundesregierung an :

(1.) Bundestagsabgeordnete aus Ihrem Wahlkreis

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(2.) andere Bundestagsabgeordnete

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(3.) den Ministerpräsidenten, Bürgermeister oder Vertreter der Landesregierung

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

Im Falle der Landesregierung an:

(1.) Landtagsabgeordnete

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(2.) Landtagsabgeordnete aus dem eigenen Wahlkreis

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

(3.) einflußreiche Personen aus der Gegend

1. Nie
2. Oft
3. Sehr oft

Q11. Beraten sich Ämter der Bundes- und/oder Landesregierung mit Ihrer Organisation, wenn es um die Entwicklung und das Inkraftsetzen einer neuen Politik geht? Wenn ja, schreiben Sie bitte die Namen dieser Ämter in die dafür vorgesehenen Zeilen (11A)!

1. Ja (gehen Sie bitte zur Frage 11A über!)
2. Nein

Q11A. Namen der Bundesbehörden:

Namen der Landesbehörden:

- Q12. Wie ist das Verhältnis zwischen Ihrer Organisation und den politischen Parteien? Wählen Sie bitte die Aussage aus, die am besten auf die heutige Situation und die vor zehn Jahren zutrifft!

Heute:

	SPD	CDU/CSU	PDS	FDP	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen
sehr schlecht					
schlecht					
neutral					
gut					
sehr gut					

Vor 10 Jahren:

	SPD	CDU/CSU	PDS	FDP	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen
sehr schlecht					
schlecht					
neutral					
gut					
sehr gut					

- Q13. Wenn Ihre Organisation ein Gesuch an die unten aufgelisteten politischen Parteien stellt, an welche Partei stellt sie dann ihr Gesuch und wie oft macht sie dies? Wählen Sie bitte die Aussage aus, die am besten auf die heutigen Aktivitäten Ihrer Organisation und die vor zehn Jahren zutrifft!

Heute:

	SPD	CDU/CSU	PDS	FDP	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen
nie					
selten					
zu 50%					
oft					
immer					

Vor 10 Jahren:

	SPD	CDU/CSU	PDS	FDP	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen
nie					
selten					
zu 50%					
oft					
immer					

- Q14. Übt Ihre Organisation während Bundestagswahlen eine der folgenden Tätigkeiten aus, und wenn ja, welche? Wählen Sie die Aussage aus, die am besten auf die heutigen Aktivitäten Ihrer Organisation und die vor zehn Jahren zutrifft!

Heute:

- (1.) Werben bei den Mitgliedern, für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder eine politische Partei zu stimmen

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(2.) Bitte an die Mitglieder, die Öffentlichkeit dazu zu bewegen, für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder eine politische Partei zu stimmen

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(3.) Geldspenden für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder eine politische Partei

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(4.) Bereitstellung von Personal für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder eine politische Partei für eine Wahlkampagne

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(5.) Vorschlag eines Mitglieds als Kandidaten

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

Vor zehn Jahren:

(1.) Werben bei den Mitgliedern, für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder eine politische Partei zu stimmen

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(2.) Bitte an die Mitglieder, die Öffentlichkeit dazu zu bewegen, für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder eine politische Partei zu stimmen

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(3.) Geldspenden für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder eine politische Partei

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(4.) Bereitstellung von Personal für einen bestimmten Kandidaten und/oder einer politischen Partei Personal für eine Wahlkampagne

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

(5.) Vorschlag eines Mitglieds als Kandidaten

1. Nie
2. Selten
3. Oft
4. Sehr oft
5. Immer

Q15. Stellt Ihre Organisation Gesuche an politische Parteien oder Regierungsbehörden hinsichtlich der Planung des Bundeshaushalts? Wählen Sie bitte die Aussage aus, die am besten auf die heutigen Tätigkeiten Ihrer Organisation und die vor zehn Jahren zutrifft!

(1.) Heute:

1. Ja
2. Nein

(2.) Vor zehn Jahren:

1. Ja
2. Nein

Q16. Stellt Ihre Organisation Gesuche an politische Parteien oder die Landesregierung hinsichtlich der Planung des Landeshaushalts? Wählen Sie bitte die Aussage aus, die am besten auf die heutigen Tätigkeiten Ihrer Organisation und die vor zehn Jahren zutrifft!

(1.) Heute:

1. Ja
2. Nein

(2.) Vor zehn Jahren:

1. Ja
2. Nein

Q17. Wenn Ihre Organisation ihre Rechte, Interessen und Meinungen vertreten haben möchte, wie zuverlässig erweisen sich dann Regierungsbeamte, politische Parteien und Bundestagsabgeordnete bei der Vertretung Ihrer Organisation? Wählen Sie bitte die Aussage aus, die am besten auf die heutigen Tätigkeiten Ihrer Organisation und die vor zehn Jahren zutrifft!

(1.) Heute:

1. Sehr unzuverlässig
2. Unzuverlässig
3. Mehr oder weniger zuverlässig
4. Zuverlässig
5. Sehr zuverlässig

(2.) Vor zehn Jahren:

1. Sehr unzuverlässig
2. Unzuverlässig
3. Mehr oder weniger zuverlässig
4. Zuverlässig
5. Sehr zuverlässig

Q18. Wer vertritt die Rechte, Meinungen und Interessen Ihrer Organisation am wirksamsten: politische Parteien oder das Parlament, Ministerialbeamte oder Gerichte? Listen Sie bitte drei der genannten der Reihenfolge nach auf, wobei 1 für „am wirksamsten“ und 3 für „am unwirksamsten“ steht. Wählen Sie die Einteilung bitte danach aus, welche Antwort am besten auf Ihre Organisation heute und vor zehn Jahren zutrifft!

Heute:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Vor zehn Jahren:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Q19. Wie viele Leute vertritt Ihre Organisation in etwa?

Meine Organisation vertritt _____ Leute.

Q20. Welche Quellen nutzt Ihre Organisation, um sich Informationen für Ihre Aktivitäten zu beschaffen? Listen Sie bitte drei aus der folgenden Liste der Wichtigkeit nach geordnet in den drei dafür vorgesehenen Feldern auf!

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____

1. Bundesregierung
2. Landesregierung
3. Politische Parteien
4. Gewählte Bundestagsvertreter
5. Gewählte Landtagsvertreter
6. Wissenschaftler oder Experten
7. Massenmedien
8. Technische oder Wirtschaftszeitungen, bzw. -zeitschriften
9. Andere Organisationen mit ähnlichen Interessen
10. Mitglieder der eigenen Organisation
11. Unternehmen
12. Andere ()

Q21. Hat Ihre Organisation eine Beziehung und/oder Kontakt zu einer der unten aufgeführten Personen? Bitte kreuzen Sie alle zutreffenden Antwortmöglichkeiten an!

1. Gewählte Bundestagsvertreter
2. Vorsitzende der Regierungsparteien
3. Vorsitzende der Oppositionsparteien
4. Landesminister
5. Gewählte Vertreter der Landesregierung
6. Journalisten von überregionalen Zeitungen
7. Journalist von lokalen Zeitungen
8. Reporter eines Fernsehsenders
9. Abteilungsleiter von Ministerien

- Q22. Wie oft haben die Massenmedien in den letzten drei Jahren Ihre Organisation erwähnt? Geben Sie bitte an, wie oft sie ungefähr im lokalen oder nationalen Fernsehen und/oder irgendeiner Zeitung erschienen ist!

_____ Mal

- Q23. Wie oft ergreift Ihre Organisation die unten aufgelisteten Maßnahmen, wenn sie sich an politische Parteien oder Regierungsstellen richtet?

	Nie	Selten	Oft	Sehr oft	Immer
Kontaktaufnahme zu Kabinettsmitgliedern (durch persönlichen Kontakt, Telefongespräche etc.)					
Kontaktaufnahme zu Oppositionsparteien (durch persönlichen Kontakt, Telefongespräche etc.)					
Kontaktaufnahme zu Regierungsbehörden und Ministerien (durch persönlichen Kontakt, Telefongespräche etc.)					
Kontaktaufnahme zu politischen Parteien oder Regierungsämtern über einflußreiche Persönlichkeiten					
Mitwirkung bei Gesetzesentwürfen von politischen Parteien oder Regierungsbehörden					
Präsentierung von Forschungsergebnissen oder technischen Informationen vor politischen Parteien und/oder Ministerien					
Mitarbeiter der Organisation bitten, Briefe an politische Parteien und/oder Regierungsministerien zu schreiben oder Telefongespräche mit ihnen zu führen					
Teilnahme an Protestaktionen oder Demonstrationen					
Organisation von Massenveranstaltungen					
Weitergabe von Informationen an die Massenmedien					
Schalten von Anzeigen in den Medien (TV, Zeitungen, Zeitschriften)					
Veranstaltung von Pressekonferenzen zum Thema					
Zusammenschluß mit anderen Organisationen					

Q24. Wurde Ihre Organisation vor 1989 gegründet?

Ja

Nein

Q25. In welchem Maße beeinflussen Ihrer Meinung nach die folgenden Gruppen die Politik in Deutschland. Ordnen Sie bitte den Gruppen eine Zahl von eins bis sieben zu, wobei 1 für „sehr wenig Einfluß“, 7 für „sehr viel Einfluß“ und 4 für „neutral“ steht.

- | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1.) | Gewerkschaften | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (2.) | Landwirtschaftsorganisationen | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (3.) | Wirtschaftsverbände | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (4.) | Ministerialbeamte | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (5.) | Politische Parteien | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (6.) | Große Unternehmen | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (7.) | Massenmedien | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (8.) | Wissenschaftler | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (9.) | Verbraucherschutzverbände | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (10.) | Wohlfahrtsverbände | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (11.) | NGOs, Bürgerinitiativen | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| (12.) | Frauenorganisationen | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

(13.) Kommunalverwaltungen
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(14.) Ausländische Regierungen
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(15.) Internationale Organisationen
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(16.) Ausländische Interessenverbände
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Q26. Wie schätzen Sie die folgenden Organisationen auf der Skala von 1 (nicht kooperativ) bis 7 (kooperativ) im Hinblick auf Zusammenarbeit ein?

(1.) Gewerkschaften
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(2.) Landwirtschaftsorganisationen
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(3.) Wirtschaftsverbände
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(4.) Ministerialbeamte
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(5.) Politische Parteien
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(6.) Große Unternehmen
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(7.) Massenmedien
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(8.) Wissenschaftler
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(9.) Verbraucherschutzverbände
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(10.) Wohlfahrtsverbände
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(11.) NGOs, Bürgerinitiativen

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(12.) Frauenorganisationen

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(13.) Kommunalverwaltungen

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(14.) Ausländische Regierungen

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(15.) Internationale Organisationen

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

(16.) Ausländische Interessenverbände

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Q27. Hat Ihre Organisation jemals eine Forderung erfolgreich auf Bundes- oder Landesebene durchgesetzt?

(1.) Ja

Bitte geben Sie zwei Beispiele:

(2.) Nein

Q28. Hat Ihre Organisation jemals erfolgreich Einfluß auf eine politische Entscheidung ausgeübt?

(1.) Ja

Bitte geben Sie zwei Beispiele:

(2.) Nein

Q29. Woher erhält Ihre Organisation finanzielle Unterstützung?

- Bundesregierung
- Wirtschaftsverbände
- Unternehmen
- Landesregierung
- Gewerkschaften
- politische Parteien
- andere
- keine

Q30. Wie hat sich die Mitgliederstärke seit der Gründung verändert

	Einzelpersonen	Organisationen
zum Gründungszeitpunkt		
vor 10 Jahren		
heute		

Q31. Wie viele Beschäftigte hat Ihre Organisation?

- 1. Vollzeit
- 2. Teilzeit
- 3. keine

Q32. Wie war Ihr Budget 1999?

- 1. weniger als 20.000 DM
- 2. DM 20.000 - DM 60.000
- 3. DM 60.000- DM 99.000
- 4. DM 100.000- DM 199.000
- 5. DM 200.000- DM 599.000
- 6. DM 600.000- DM 1,9 Mio.
- 7. DM 2 Mio.- DM 3,9 Mio.
- 8. DM 4 Mio.- DM 19,9 Mio.
- 9. mehr als DM 20 Mio.

Q33. Wie viel erhielt Ihre Organisation von

- 1. der Bundesregierung
- 2. der Landesregierung

Q34. Zur Ausstattung

1. Wie viele Computer hat Ihre Organisation?
2. Haben Sie per E-mail Kontakt mit anderen Organisationen?
3. Hat Ihre Organisation eine Homepage im Internet?

Q35. Wie wird Ihre Organisation Ihrer Meinung nach von den politischen Parteien eingeschätzt?

1. sehr unattraktiv (weiter bei Q35A)
2. ziemlich unattraktiv (weiter bei Q35A)
3. ziemlich attraktiv (weiter bei Q35B)
4. sehr attraktiv (weiter bei Q35B)

Q35A. Warum halten Sie Ihre Organisation für Politiker für wenig attraktiv?

1. Organisation hat geringe Mitgliederzahl
2. Organisation ist nicht stabil
3. Organisation hat wenig Interesse an Politik
4. Organisation hat wenig Kontakte
5. Organisation hat ein negatives öffentliches Image
6. Organisation vertritt Minderheit
7. Organisation hat kein Fachwissen

Q35B. Warum halten Sie Ihre Organisation für Politiker für attraktiv?

1. Organisation hat große Mitgliederzahl
2. Organisation ist stabil
3. Organisation hat großes Interesse an Politik
4. Organisation hat Kontakte zu anderen Organisationen und Institutionen
5. Organisation hat ein positives öffentliches Image
6. Organisation vertritt spezifische Interessengruppen
7. Organisation verfügt über Fachwissen

Q36. Haben sich Vertreter politischer Parteien an Ihre Organisation gewandt, um Wahlkampfhilfe zu erhalten?

1.) bei Bundestagswahlen

1. nie
2. manchmal
3. bei der Hälfte aller Anlässe
4. meistens
5. immer

2.) bei Landtagswahlen

1. nie
2. manchmal
3. bei der Hälfte aller Anlässe
4. meistens
5. immer

Q37. Glauben Sie, daß Ihre Organisation sich in die politische Auseinandersetzungen in Deutschland aktiv einmischt?

1. nein
2. wenig (weiter Q 37A)
3. etwas (weiter Q 37A)
4. häufig (weiter Q 37A)
5. immer (weiter Q 37A)

Q37A. Mischt sich Ihre Organisation aufgrund von äußeren Einflüssen (z.B. anderer Organisationen) ein?

1. meistens
2. eher ja
3. sowohl durch interne wie auch durch externe Antriebskräfte
4. eher nicht
5. meistens nicht

Vielen Dank für die Teilnahme an dieser Befragung.

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